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REGION



PUNJAB'S LAND POOLING IS INDIA'S BOLDEST PRO-FARMER POLICY: FM HARPAL CHEEMA



OPERATION SINDOOR BOOSTS INDIAN DRONE INDUSTRY WITH ₹4,000 CR **ORDERS EXPECTED**



tight liquidity.

Gaura Sengupta.

requirements.

Earnings on forex transac-

tions were substantial with gross

dollar sales tracking at \$371.6

billion in fiscal 2025 till Febru-

ary compared to \$153 billion in

fiscal 2024, according to IDFC

First bank's Chief Economist

The higher dividend creates

fiscal space of 0.1 per cent to

0.2 per cent of GDP, estimates

Sengupta. With support from

the higher-than-budgeted RBI

surplus and savings on a few

expenditure heads, the Cen-

tral government is in a fairly strong position to counter the

growth slowdown risks and any

potential emergency spending

Åpart from helping to lower

the fiscal deficit, the RBI divi-

dend will be a significant in-

fusion to core liquidity in the

banking system during the cur-

rent financial year. This will

help to keep interest rates low

SUSHMITA SEN CELEBRATES **31ST ANNIVERSARY OF 'INDIA'S FIRST EVER VICTORY AT MISS UNIVERSE'**

Punjab CM reiterates zero tolerance against corruption

CHANDIGARH: Reiterating the zero tolerance policy of his government against corruption, the Punjab Chief Minister Bhagwant Singh Mann said that no officer or politician, however affluent he may be, involved in this heinous crime against humanity will be spared.

In a message to the people, the Chief Minister said that today's action is once again a clear message that there is no pick and choose in this tirade against corruption. He said that mere affiliation to the ruling party or the opposition does not give license of corruption to the officer or leader adding that the government will take exemplary action against such people. Bhagwant Singh Mann said that any sort of involvement in corruption cannot be tolerated and no mercy will be adopted against a person indulged in this sin.

The Chief Minister said that they assumed the charge of



a crusade against corruption has been launched. Bhagwant Singh Mann said that they had given guarantee to people that corruption in the echelons of the government will not be tolerated and severest of He categorically said that over

office in 2022 and since then made the system hollow as

severe action will be taken it will continue till it is not against those involved in it. eliminated completely. Bhagthe termite of corruption has state government cannot be a Singh Mann.



that this fight is against the corrupt system and not any single individual adding that want Singh Mann said that the

mute spectator of open loot of traders and shopkeepers by those misusing their power and blackmailing of innocents along with extortion of money from them by powerful politicians in connivance with the officers is intolerable.

Exhorting the people to be an integral part of the anticorruption drive, the Chief Minister said that the government will take action on the complaints lodged by them against corrupt elements. He said that if anyone harasses or creates inordinate delay or obstacles in their work for corrupt motives, the common man should come forward and complain against them adding that the state government will take decisive action against them. "For us corrupt is corrupt, whether ours or others, and I promise you anyone whose hands are drenched in corruption will not be spared by my government", added Bhagwant

Cr Dividend Bonanza for Modi Govt MUMBAI: The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) on Friday approved its highest-ever dividend of a

staggering Rs 2.69 lakh crore to the PM Narendra Modi-led Central government for the financial year 2024-25. The dividend payout is a ro-

bust 27.4 per cent increase over the corresponding figure of Rs 2.1 lakh crore for the previous year. The record dividend will help to keep the fiscal deficit in check while enabling the Finance Ministry to continue with its expenditure on bigticket infrastructure projects to spur growth and social welfare schemes to uplift the poor in 2025-26. The RBI has also increased

its contingency risk buffer (CRB) to 7.5 per cent from 6.5 per cent earlier at the meeting of its Central Board held on Friday. The CRB helps cover potential hits like bad loans. falling asset values, or sudden economic shocks. Economists had expected the RBI's dividend to the government to surpass a record Rs 2.5 lakh this year as the central bank earnings, through the sale of dollars to

prop up the rupee as it sharply depreciated during 2024-25, are reported to have shot up.

RBI Announces Record ₹2.69 Lakh

In September 2024, foreign exchange reserves peaked to \$704 billion and the RBI is estimated to have sold over \$125 billion since then, according to estimates by Nomura and DBS Bank. The previous record dividend transferred to the government stands at Rs 2.1 lakh crore during 2024-25. This was a record jump from the Rs 87,416 crore transferred to the government in 2023-24 for the profit made in 2022-23.

Among the RBI's earnings, forex transactions are the most significant in light of the central bank's measures to lower rupee volatility by strong dollar purchases earlier in fiscal 2025 and difference in the current versus and allow banks to extend more historical exchange rate. Added loans to corporates and conto this are the interest income sumers to accelerate economic on government securities and

ban for Pakistan airlines till June 23 earnings from funds extended to banks in the midst of previous



India extends airspace

NEW DELHI: India on Friday extended the closure of its airspace for flights operated by Pakistan airlines by another month till June 23, according to media reports.

The ban imposed on April 30 as part of various measures taken by the government against Pakistan in the wake of the Pa halgam terror attack that killed 26 people was set to expire on May 23 (Saturday). The Indian airspace will not be available for aircraft registered in Pakistan as well as for planes operated, owned or leased by Pakistan airlines and operators till June 23, 2025, according to the fresh NOTAM issued on Friday.

As per the NOTAM, the ban will also be applicable to Pakistan's military aircraft. Pakistan has also extended the ban on its airspace for Indian flights by a month till June 24. On April 24, Pakistan banned its airspace for India until May 23, after the Indian government suspended the Indus Waters Treaty with Pakistan.

Act of Terror: FBI on Killing of two Israeli **Embassy Employees in US**



WASHINGTON: US Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Assistant Director in Charge Steven J. Jensen on Friday called the tragic murder of two Israeli Embassy employees outside the Jewis

PM Modi sees Northeast States as Gateway signals renewed Cong to \$200 Billion Trade with ASEAN push for caste census



Mallikarjun Kharge

NEW DELHI: Signalling a renewed push for a caste census, Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge on Friday shared with the party's 140 spokespersons a strategy to highlight the party's

commitment to the social cause. "All of you are the spokespersons of our party, the voice of our thoughts. Today, when the country is becoming aware of the caste census, it is our re- strengthening India's connecto the pul lic with facts, with



southeast Asian markets. Inaugurating the Rising North East Investors Summit here, he highlighted the importance of the India-Myanmar-Thailand Trilateral Highway, which will provide direct access

significantly reduce the travel distance between West Bengal and Mizoram, enhancing trade from Myanmar to Thailand, and industrial growth.

Highlighting the ongoing desponsibility to take this topic tivity with Thailand, Vietnam, velopment of Guwahati, Imphal, stated that the 'Heal in India' Agartala as Multi-Modal

as a rising force in trade with Indo-Pacific nations, unlocking new avenues for investment and economic growth.

The Prime Minister further initiative is being developed as a

cal component of India's Heal in India mission, reaffirming that the region's climate and ecological diversity offer immense potential for wellnessdriven industries.

The Prime also highlighted that the northeast is emerging as a key destination for two strategic sectors — energy and $\,$ semiconductors. The government's extensive investments in hydropower and solar power across all northeastern states, with several thousand crore rupees worth of projects already approved, he added. The Prime Minister noted that beyond investment opportunities in plants and infrastructure,

Such Incident Occur

ignificant potential in

growth and create more jobs. Indian Army Officer's Statement about

SGPC President Dhami also states No Such Was Granted, Nor Did Any

JAGMOHAN SINGH Amritsar

> Responding to the recent sacred site. He reiterated that claim made by Indian Army Lieutenant General Sumer the daily religious practices at Sri Darbar Sahib, the Langar Ivan D'Cunha during an interview with a channel—where of Guru Ramdas Ji, places of Sri Akhand Path Sahib, and he stated that Air Defence guns were deployed at Sri other related gurdwaras were Harmandar Sahib amid the conducted as per strict protorecent India-Pakistan tencols, and no one has the right to interfere with them. sions—Giani Amarjeet Singh, Additional Head Granthi of hand Sri Harmandar





sensitivity, and without fear, said Kharge in his address to the spokespersons. Kharge said when the country is talking about social justice, it is the responsibility of the Congress to give direction to this discussion. take it from slogan to policy and make 'jitni abadi, utna haq' (quota proportionate to population) not just a slogan but a national resolve. In a video message to the spokespersons, Kharge also shed light on the future strategy on issues related to the caste census.

"We have to clearly demand that Article 15(5) of the Constitution be implemented immediately to provide reservation to OBC, Dalit and Adivasi students in private educational institutions, "he said. Today, when a large number of educational institutes are concentrated in the private sector, denying access to these communities is a form of exploitation, he said, adding, "Congress believes that no society can be equal without equal opportunity in education."

The Congress President also shed light on the need to review the existing 50 per cent cap on reservations. "We must ensure that the 50 per cent reservation limit is now reconsidered in the light of new data. When social realities have changed and data presents a new picture, our policies must also change accordingly. The current limit of reservation must be seen with a balance of both data and justice, so that OBC, Dalit and Adivasi communities get their real due, 'he said. Kharge also highlighted the model on caste census developed by the party's government in Telangana.

"The caste survey conducted in Telangana presented a model in which society, experts and the government all participated. We want the central government to also adopt a similar publicoriented and transparent model. We are ready to cooperate in this process," he said.

PM Modi underscored the government's efforts to expedite the Kaladan Multimodal Transit Project, which will link the Kolkata Port to Mvanmar's Sittwe Port, providing a crucial trade route through Mizoram.

an

Logistics Hubs, the Prime Minister noted that the establishment of Land Custom Stations in Meghalaya and Mizoram is further expanding international trade opportunities. He emphasised that these advancements He stated that this project will are positioning the northeast

worldwide movement. He highlighted the northeast's rich biodiversity, natural environment, and organic lifestyle, describing it as a perfect destination for wellness

PM Modi urged investors to explore the northeast as a criti-

manufacturing, including solar modules, cells, storage solutions, and research. He underscored the importance of maximising investment in these areas, stating that greater self-sufficiency today will reduce dependence

Will oppose Centre's decision to deploy CISF at Bhakra Dam: Punjab CM

CHANDIGARH: Punjab Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann on Thursday said the state would oppose the decision of the Centre to deploy CISF at Bhakra Dam and not give a single penny as expenditure on it.

stand one thing: we neither have any drop of surplus water for other states nor any single penny to pay the Ministry of Home Affairs (MHA) for the unwarranted CISF, "the Chief Minister told the media here. Amid the dispute over allo-



"The Centre should under- cation of water between Punjab and Haryana, the Union Ministry of Home Affairs in a communication to Bhakra Beas Management Board (BBMB), the regulatory body responsible for managing the water and power supply, said 296 posts of Central Industrial Security

Force (CISF) personnel have been created for manning the Bhakra Dam Project in Nangal in Punjab. The Chief Minister said the state government would never pay this amount, as it is a move aimed at "stealing" the water of the state by deploying

the central forces on the dam. He said they need everything from Punjab in terms of food grains and others, but on the other hand, they are trying to "snatch" the state's water through this action.

CM Mann said instead of

on imports in the future. giving any special package to Punjab for its immense contribution, the BJP is meting out 'step-motherly" treatment to the state. The Chief Minister said he would flag this issue before Prime Minister Narendra Modi in the NITI Aayog

meeting, scheduled on Saturday. He said it is surprising to note that though Punjab leads the country in contribution to the food pool, besides giving maximum representation in the Indian Army, the Centre has always "ignored" the state.

Sahib, has called the statement shockingly untrue and outrightly rejected it.

He clarified that the management of Sri Harmandar Sahib had cooperated with the district administration's guidelines regarding the citywide blackout by switching off exterior and upper lights of the complex within the specified time frame. However, lights at locations where religious code of conduct (Maryada) is observed were kept on, and the sanctity the religious place was maintained with full responsibility.

Giani Amarjeet Singh as-President Harjinder Singh serted that the claim made Dhami also said that while by the Army officer that the Head Granthi gave permission for the deploying air they fully cooperated in the Defence Guns during "Operainterest of administrative retion Sindhoor" is completely false. He emphasized that no such permission was ever granted, nor was any such Marvada.

Despite the tense situaon in recent days the full religious code of conduct Museum in Washington, both continued at Sri Harmandar an act of terror and directed Sahib with dedication and violence against the Jewish discipline. Giani Amarjeet community. Addressing a press confer-Singh made it clear that no ence, he stated that the matter lights were turned off at any has the full and unwavering religious site where Marvada was being observed, even durattention of the FBI, and it will ing the blackout. He expressed continue to pursue all leads and surprise and concern over why use all available resources to such a statement was made by the Army officer and asserted

confidently that no permission

for installing guns was ever

given. Regarding the same

statement by Army officer,

the Shiromani Gurdwara Par

bandhak Committee (SGPC)

the administration contacted

them only about switching off

the lights during the blackout,

sponsibility while maintaining

the sanctity of the ongoing

investigate the attack. "With the assistance of FBI offices across the country, we're continuing to investigate and contact the subject's associates, family members, and co-workers. We are also executing search warrants for his electronic devices and reviewing his social media accounts," Jensen said.

The shooting took place outside an event hosted by the American Jewish Committee for Young Diplomats at the Lillian and Albert Small Capital Jewish Museum. The single shooter was identified by police as 30-year-old Elias Rodriguez of Chicago. Metropolitan Police Chief Pamela Smith said at a news briefing the suspect shouted "Free, free Palestine!" while being taken into custody.

The victims were Sarah Lynn Milgrim and her partner Yaron Lischinsky, who both worked at the Israeli embassy in Washington.

According to a statement from the US Department of Justice, the accused Rodriguez has been charged with federal and local murder offences in connection with the fatal shooting of two Israeli Embassy staff

He is charged in the US District Court for the District of Columbia with the murder of foreign officials, causing death through the use of a firearm, and discharging a firearm during a crime of violence.

The charges were announced by US Attorney Jeanine Ferris Pirro, FBI Assistant Director in Charge Steven J. Jensen, and Metropolitan Police Department Chief Pamela Smith.

Pak Army Spokesman Parrots Hafiz Saeed's Comments, Delhi HC asks 1993 blast convict Devinder Pal Warns India over Indus Waters Treaty Suspension Singh Bhullar to surrender as parole expires

ISLAMABAD: Pakistani military spokesperson Lieutenant General Ahmed Sharif Chaudhry has issued a warning to India similar to that used by Lashkar-e-Toiba (LeT) terrorist Hafiz Saeed.

He was speaking at a public gathering over India's decision to keep the Indus Waters Treaty in abeyance till Islamabad abjures terrorism and stop aiding, funding and supporting terrorist groups emanating from its soil. Chaudhry reportedly made the comments during a speech at a university in Pakistan.

Referring to India's recent move to suspend the watersharing treaty following a deadly terror attack in Jammu and Kashmir's Pahalgam, he said, "If you block our water, we will choke your breath."



His statement mirrors the hostile rhetoric used by LeT founder Hafiz Saeed, the mastermind of the 2008 Mumbai terror attacks, known for his inflammatory speeches against India and the US. In a video, making rounds on social media X, Hafiz Saeed can be heard saying those same words.

The statements come as India suspended parts of the Indus Waters Treaty on April 23, a day after the terror attack in Pahalgam killed 26 people. The treaty, signed in 1960 and brokered by the World Bank, governs the sharing of the Indus River and its tributaries between the two countries.

Meanwhile, New Delhi has repeatedly said "blood and water cannot flow together; talk and terror cannot go together, signalling a tougher stance on Pakistan's alleged support for cross-border terrorism. Suspension was a part of countermeasures taken against Islamabad, including "Operation Sindoor" on May 7 that targeted nine terror hideouts in Pakistan and Pakistan-Occupied Kashmir.

India's Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) on Thursday declared that any future dialogue with Pakistan will focus solely on the vacation of illegally occupied Indian territory in Jammu and Kashmir.

NEW DELHI: The Delhi High

Court on Friday asked 1993 Delhi bomb blast convict Devinder Pal Singh Bhullar, who was out on parole, to surrender before the jail authorities during the course of the day.

Bhullar, whose parole was expiring Friday, sought exemption on the ground that he suffered from acute schizophrenia and was under treatment. Justice Girish Kathpalia said the treatment was available in jail, that too a proper one. "You surrender," the judge told Bhullar's counsel who agreed to withdraw the application seeking exemption from surrender.

The court recorded in its order that after part submissions, his counsel sought to withdraw would surrender during the



course of the day. "The application is dismissed as withdrawn," it held. Bhullar's counsel had submitted that his client did not even enter the barracks and was always in the hospital and even when out on parole, he marks his attendance every week in the hospital attached to the jail.

It's been a case of 30 years behind bars and even the law says for heinous offences, he is entitled for the relief, the the plea and assured Bhullar counsel said. The court, however, referred to Bhullar's plea

for premature release pending consideration but said he cannot not surrender. He has never violated the relief of parole given to him. Bhullar's filed an application in his pending petition against the rejection of his premature release.

Khalistan Liberation Force (KLF) terrorist Bhullar was convicted in connection with the killing of nine people and injuring 31, including then Youth Congress president MS Bitta, in the blast. He was held guilty for triggering a bomb blast in Delhi in September 1993. He was arrested in the case in 1995.

Bhullar was awarded death penalty by a designated TADA court in August 2001 but his capital punishment was commuted to life sentence by the Supreme Court in 2014

members on May 21.

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Punjab's Land Pooling is India's Boldest SGPC to Reconsider Decision on Pro-Farmer Policy: FM Harpal Cheema Displaying Dr. Manmohan Singh

CHANDIGARH: Punjab Finance Minister Advocate Harpal Singh Cheema on Thursday announced a landmark initiative by the Chief Minister Bhagwant Singh Mann-led Punjab Government: the implementation of an innovative Land Pooling Policy designed to foster transparent and planned urban development across the state. This policy marks a significant departure from past practices, prioritizing voluntary participation and empowering landowners to become active stakehold-

ers in the state's progress. Addressing a press conference at Punjab Bhawan, Finance Minister Harpal Singh Cheema highlighted the the policy's core principle of 100% voluntary participation. "Under this visionary policy, there will be no forcible land acquisition. We developed a model that respects the rights and aspirations of our farmers

and landowners. The Finance Minister highlighted the substantial economic benefits for participating land-



owners. "This policy directly infrastructure, including roads, addresses the growing demand water supply, sewerage, drainfor affordable housing in our age, and electricity. "Once develurban centers, driven by Punoped, the land, returned to the jab's rapid urbanization. Market original landowners as per their contribution, will appreciate estimates indicate that farmers who engage in this Land Pooling significantly. Landowners will Policy stand to gain up to a 400 have the autonomy to utilize their developed land as they see percent return on their land investment, " he stated. fit, whether for personal use or The Finance Minister said for sale, " said Cheema.

that the development agen-Finance Minister Cheema pocies of the Punjab Government sitioned this policy as a decisive would undertake the developblow against the land mafia and the era of illegal colonies and ment of pooled land, ensuring the provision of modern forcible land acquisitions. "For

the past three decades, the Congress, Akali-BJP governments have operated in collusion with the land mafia, enriching their political allies at the expense of our farmers. This policy puts an end to that corrupt system, he asserted.

He further criticized the opposition parties for their "crocodile tears" and attempts to mislead the general public against AAP government's efforts to revolutionize urban development and empowering landowners in Punjab. "Their outrage is a transparent attempt to protect their crony land mafia," said Cheema while adding, "During their tenures, countless acres of land were forcibly seized from farmers and subsequently sold to developers and builders for exorbitant profits. They are terrified that the AAP government's plan to extend this Land Pooling Policy to all major cities in Punjab, ensuring affordable and world-class housing, will dismantle their lucrative network of corruption.



JAGMOHAN SINGH Amritsar

The Shiromani Gurdwara Parbandhak Committee (SGPC) has decided to temporarily defer the matter of displaying a portrait of former Prime Minister Dr Manmohan Singh in the Central Sikh Museum. Providing information on

the issue, SGPC Secretary

Executive Committee had approved the installation of Dr. Manmohan Singh's portrait in the Central Sikh Museum. However, following objections raised by various groups, SGPC President Harjinder Singh Dhami has ordered the matter to be put on hold for the

time being. He added that the SGPC respects the sentiments of Partap Singh stated that a the Sikh community and berecent meeting of the SGPC's lieves that a general consen-

Congress opposes AAP Government's proposal to acquire 23,000 acres in Ludhiana



CHANDIGARH: The Congress in Punjab on Wednesday opposed the proposal of the Aam Aadmi Party government in the state to acquire over 23,000 acres around Ludhiana city for non-agriculture purposes.

The party said it would not only snatch away the livelihood of tens of thousands of farmers, but would also prove to be economically and environmentally devastating and disastrous for the area. "You are going to create a concrete jungle out of green agricultural land, " state party president and Ludhiana MP Amarinder Singh Raja Warring warned in a letter to Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann, while remarking, "AAP appears to have assumed the role of colonisers.'

"I am feeling concerned and worried about such a huge par-cel of prime agricultural land getting acquired for non-agriultural purposes, "he said, adding, "so should be you, worried and concerned as it will not only snatch away the livelihood of of farmers, but will be ecologically and environmentally devastatingly disastrous." He said there was genuine anger and outrage among the affected people.

"If executed, this decision will snatch away the livelihood of tens of thousands of farmers in the affected villages," he added while warning that "from being prosperous farmers, they risk turning into landless labourers

in big cities.' Warring observed that Punjab, being an agricultural state, cannot afford to convert such a huge parcel of land into a "concrete jungle", particularly when there is no need or requirement for the same.

He pointed out that hundreds of colonies around Ludhiana are crying for attention. "Instead of forcibly grabbing the land of farmers in the name of development, why not regularise those colonies and provide facilities to the residents after claiming due developmental charges? he asked.

"Or, is it because of some rejected 'experts' from Delhi who nave suggested bringing in some populist schemes ahead of 2027 elections and for which you need money." he said, adding, "it is

missing, 4 are murdered and 5 women are raped in Haryana: Deepender Hooda

Every day 45 people go



SATISH HANDA Chandigarh

Deepender Hooda demands an answer from the ruling BJP government on Haryana's crime graph, Congress MP Rohtak Deepender Hooda cornered the government over the rising crimes in Haryana, while addressing media persons said that more than 45 people are going missing every day in the state and incidents of murder and rape are also fast increasing in the state, especially crimes against women and children increased. Hooda accused the government of failing to control crime and sought answers from the police. He said that Haryana is at the forefront in crimes against

women and children. Congress MP Deepender Sikh high priests to express re-Singh Hooda said gret ar government in Haryana is not functioning but is sleeping. "In the Central Government's Social Progress Index (SPI) report, Haryana is among the most unsafe states in the country, where Crimes are increasing rapidly in the state and criminals are fearless,' Deepender Hooda alleged that the state government is not focused on preventing crime and the government has no control over the police, due to which criminals have become autocratic. Three days ago, former Chief Minister Bhupendra Singh Hooda had also expressed concern over the crimes. Speaking to the media in New Delhi, MP Deepender Singh Hooda said that more than 45 people are going missing from Haryana every day. This figure is very worrying. This year alone, from January to March, 4100 people have gone missing from the state and more than 1000 people have been kidnapped.



regarding Gurmat (Guru's wisdom). His plea was accepted, and the earlier restriction on his eligious preaching was officially lifted. He has been instructed to strictly adhere to Akal Takht Sahib-approved Sikh Rehat Maryada, traditions, and historical Sakshis that foster unity and reverence for Sikh Gurus. He is forbidden from making derogatory comments against Sikh institutions or sacred Sarovars. If any future issues arise reaching Sikh preaching, he may take up the matter directly to today appeared before the Five Sri Akal Takht Sahib.

aging Guu

the widow of Sikh martyr Dr. Gurpreet Singh, Bibi Parminderpal Kaur, and her family. This committee's president Sant Singh has been asked to appear before Akal Takht Sahib to present his side. Two patit (with shorn hairs)officebearers—treasurer Kulwinder Singh Multani and secretary Jas Sohal-have been asked to sub-

Sikh preacher Ranjit Singh Dhadrianwale

Gurbani recitation and the oth individ non-compliance

for explanation.

a Sikh preacher Giani Ranjit Singh Gauhar an internal high-level investigation cleared Gauhar of all allegations against him. Based on the findings of the fact-finding committee formed by the forof Granthi Bhai Baldev Singh's mer president of the Takht Patna Sahib Committee, Avtar on his religious services with

probe panel on Giani Gauhar was also released publicly.

tive Committee.

Museum.

ing the Executive Meeting of

SGPC it was decided to dis-

play the Portraits of Giani

Mohan Singh, former PM

Dr. Manmohan Singh, and three more Sikh personalities

to be displayed in Central Sikh

Dhami had informed that

informed that the SGPC EC

approved the display of por-

traits of Giani Mohan Singh

(ex-head granthi of Sachkhand

Sri Harmandar Sahib), former

Prime Minister of India Dr.

Manmohan Singh, Baba In-

derjit Singh Raqbewale, Baba

Bishan Singh (Tarna Dal, Baba

Bakala), and SGPC member

Randhir Singh Cheema at the

Central Sikh Museum

case of Harvinder Singh Sarna the former DSGMC President who appeared before the Five Singh Sahiban and expressed remorse for his inappropriate remarks about Sikh scholars and clergy. His repentance was accepted with the condition that he perform daily recitations of two Japji Sahib and two Chaupai Saĥib paths for 11 days and offer Karah Prasad worth Rs 501 at Gurdwara Bangla Sahib Delhi upon completion of the sewa.

In the case of Giani Gur-

mukh Singh, the former Jathedar of Takht Sri Damdama Sahib, who had sought forgiveness for his role in a controversial pardon to Dera Sirsa head Gurmeet Ram Rahim. The Singh Sahiban accepted his apology on the condition that he perform daily sewa (voluntary service) of dishwashing at Sri Guru Ramdas Langar and shoe house for one hour each, also offer Karah Prasad worth

An important assembly of the Five Singh Sahiban took place today at the Secretariat of Akal Takht Sahib under the leadership of officiating Jathedar of Akal Takht Giani Kuldeep Present in the meeting included Giani Rajdeep Singh (Granthi of Sachkhand Sri Harmandar Sahib), Baba Tek Singh (Jathedar of Takht Sri Dam-

dama Sahib), Giani Joginder Singh (Head Granthi of Takht Sri Kesgarh Sahib), and Giani Gurbakhshish Singh (Granthi of Sri Akal Takht Sahib). During this gathering, significant matters concerning the Sikh Panth were deliberated, and the various resolutions were A renowned Sikh preacher Ranjit Singh Dhadrianwale here

In an another decision, the

ilton, Canada, was harassing The Sikh community in Ontario is ordered to ensure these directives are implemented. It has been passed that the community must always take care

of the families of martyrs and they shall be fully supported. In the case of non-Compliance by Takht Sri Patna Sahib Committee, the management of Takht Harmandar Patna Sahib, failed to comply with prior orders of Akal Takht Sahib regarding the assessment

ing Panthic (religious) duties. Takht Patna Sahib committee leadership has been ordered to present themselves before Akal Takht Sahib immediately

In case of reinstatement of immediate transfer of Granthi Singh Hit, the Five Singh Sa- along with designated Gurbani Bhai Gurdial Singh. Due to this hiban decided to lift the ban recitations for 11 days. He must

However, the repentance

past controversial statements Sahib Baba Buddha in Ham- Kaur at the Gurdwara premises.

Parminderpa for

mit their clarification in writing.

Until they present their side,

their services stand suspended.

The committee is ordered to

ensure the safety, residence,

and sewa (job) and relevant

uals are barred from perform- immediate effect. The report of Rs 1,100 at Akal Takht Sahib. like robbing Peter to pay Paul."

3 held with 1.01kg heroin,₹45.19l drug money in Amritsar

JAGMOHAN SINGH Amritsar

Key Decisions taken in

priests at Akal Takht

JAGMOHAN SINGH

Amritsar

Singh Gargajj.

passed today.

meeting of Five Sikh High

Commissionerate Police Amritsar has busted a two separate smuggling networks with the arrest of three accused persons and recovered 1.01 Kg Heroin, Rs.45.19 lakh drug money and a cash counting machine, said Director General of Police (DGP) Punjab Gaurav Yadav on Saturday.

eek forg

Those arrested have been identified as Rahul Singh alais Kalu (20) of Thathi Sohal in Tarn Taran, Gurmukh Singh (21) of village Sudhar Rajputan in Amritsar and Varinderpal Singh (32) of village Akalgarh Dhaphian in Amritsar.

DGP said that two separate first information reports (FIRs) under the NDPS Act have been registered at Police Stations-Gate Hakima and PS Verka.



Sharing operation details of was supplying heroin locally after receiving the consignments first operation, Commissioner of Police (CP) Amritsar Gurpreet from across the border. In this Singh Bhullar said that police regard, a case FIR No 117 dated 16-05-2025 has been registered teams from CIA-2 has arrested accused Rahul alias Kalu and under sections 21-C and 25 of recovered 510 grams heroin the NDPS Act at Police Station and Rs 30.18 lakhs drug money Gate Hakima in Amritsar. In another operation, the CP along with a counting machine

said that police teams from Pofrom his rented house at Anand lice Station Verka have arrested He said that preliminary in-Gurmukh Singh and Varinder vestigation has indicated that Pal Singh and recovered 500 the accused Rahul was in congrams heroin, Rs 15.19 lakh drug tact with foreign-based drug money and a camera fitted toy smuggler Tony German and drone from their possession.

Aam Aadmi Party's political mileage is over; that's why they opened the water: Anil Vij PARVESH HANDA Ambala

Haryana's Energy, Transport and Labour Minister, Anil Vij took a dig at Punjab regarding the release of water, saying, "Punjab Chief Minister Bhagwant Singh Mann initially stopped the water, and when his people objected—stating

that it goes against Punjab's cultural values and he was being opposed everywhere-

he reopened it. Punjab has a longstanding culture of offering water to others through

'Chhabeels' (community water stalls). But the Punjab CM had deprived Haryana of its rightful share of water." Vij emphasized the importance of water. stating, "We know very well how much we need water." He also remarked that the Aam Aadmi Party's (AAP) political mileage is over, which is why they decided to open the water supply again. Regarding spying activities for Pakistan, Vij said that "Be cautious of traitors hiding in your own home."

Vij was responding to ques-tions asked by the Media persons. In response to a question regarding the arrest of YouTuber Jyoti Malhotra and others involved in spying for Pakistan, Vij said that people involved in espionage for Pakistan are being caught in Haryana, Punjab, and other states as well. He called it a serious threat, citing a lyric that says, "Be cautious of trai-

I want Haryana to build a crime-free and socially responsible state: CM Saini

Chief Minister Saini has ordered an investigation into objectionable content being circulated on YouTube channels and called for strict action against such materials.

SATISH HANDA Chandigarh

Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini reiterated his government's full commitment to maintain law and order across the state, ensuring safety for all citizens. While addressing a state-level review meeting on crime and law enforcement here, he outlined the state's determination to continue its efforts in reducing crime rates and creating a safer environment in the state. CM Saini emphasized that the ultimate goal is to transform Haryana into a 'zero-crime state'. The meeting was attended by senior officials of the state including Chief Secretary Anurag Rastogi, Principal Secretary to the Chief Minister Rajesh Khullar, Additional Chief Secretary of Home Department Dr. Sumita Mishra, Director General of Police Shatrughan Kapoor and other senior police officers. He focused on key issues related to the current law and order situation and measures to further strengthen public safety the state

Highlighting the significant reduction in crime rates in recent years, CM Saini stressed the need for continuous and targeted efforts to eliminate crime. He urged the police to ensure action on every complaint is heard patiently, FIRs are filed immetors hiding in your own home." diately and immediate action is



taken enabling victims get timely justice, which will also help build greater trust between the police and the public. The Chief Minister also addressed the issue of repeat offenders, stressing that those involved in serious crimes such as murder, rape, and child sexual abuse should face strict legal action. He proposed that the families of criminals involved in such offenses should be denied government benefits. "We are committed to taking strong action against habitual offenders to send a clear message," Saini added.

Chief Minister Saini emphasized the importance of the state's ongoing anti-drug campaigns, which have shown positive results, especially among the youth. He praised initiatives like 'Cyclothon' and awareness programs, witnessing the growing participation of not just young people but also other sections of society. He underscored the importance of community involvement, especially in border districts and sensitive areas, where enhanced surveillance is being implemented to disrupt the drug supply chain.

The Chief Minister also called for a much stronger approach to tackle fast growing cybercrime, which has been a growing matter of concern. He reported that due to proactive measures, instances of online fraud have decreased in the past sometime in Harvana but more needs to be done to protect citizens' hard-earned money. A special meeting of the State Level Bankers' Committee (SLBC) will be convened to strengthen the state's cyber defense strategies further. He made a request to inform cyber crime police immediately in case of a cyber crime enabling to stop the transfer of money from the victim's bank account.

On the issue of gangsters, CM Saini made it clear that Haryana will not tolerate any criminal elements, whether within the state or operating from abroad. He directed the police to expedite the process of extraditing gangsters who have fled the country, emphasizing the importance of collaboration with the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) and central agencies. In addition to these measures, CM Saini instructed the police to enhance surveillance through the installation of CCTV cameras in key areas of towns and cities. He also ordered an investigation

into objectionable content being circulated on YouTube channels spreading not only crimes and nudity and called for strict action against such materials.

You Tuber Jyoti Malhotra was in contact with ISI during terrorist attack in Pahalgam claims Police

SATISH HANDA Hisar

Pakistani Spy Jyoti Malhotra, a YouTuber has been arrested on charges of spying for Pakistan. Police interrogation has revealed that she was in contact with Pakistani intelligence officers during the terrorist attack in Pahalgam and Operation Sindoor. Cyber and Economic Cell also has started investigating her huge expenses spent more than her income during travel and bank accounts. Information reveals, Jyoti Malhotra, a resident of New Agrasen Colony, who was arrested on charges of spying

for Pakistan being investigated by police has clarified that during the terror attack on Indian tourists in Pahalgam and Operation Sindoor has also confirm that accused was in contact with Pakistani of attack. Investigation is still going on as to what information she had shared with ISI during the terrorist attack in Pahalgam during that time. The police have not said anything yet about whether Jyoti Malhotra has shared informa-

Vihar in Amritsar.

intelligence officers at the time revealed that Jyoti Malhotra spent more than her income during travel and police are seriously investigating where she got this money from.

Both cyber cell and economic cell are investigating the details of blogger Jyoti Malhotra's bank accounts tion related to the army or along with the details of her not. Superintendent of Police laptop and mobile phone are Shashank Kumar Sawan said also being checked. All the that so far the investigation has data of laptop and mobile,

be clear. She had also gone to Kashmir before the Pahalgam attack. Police investigation has also revealed that blogger Jyoti Malhotra had gone to Kashmir in January before the attack in Pahalgam and has also shared the video of that place on the internet. Information is being gathered about the connection between going to Kashmir before the attack in Pahalgam and going

to Pakistan after that. Investigation also revealed, she went to Pakistan three times and then to China also. Investigation is also being done in this regard.

after which everything will

NATION

HM Amit Shah lauds security forces' effort to eliminate 27 Maoists in Chhattisgarh RAIPUR: As security forces

have neutralised 27 Maoists in Chhattisgarh, Union Home Minister Amit Shah has termed it as a "landmark achievement in the battle to eliminate Naxalism.

Sharing the information on his X handle, Shah said, "Today, in an operation in Narayanpur, Chhattisgarh, our security forces have neutralised 27 dreaded Maoists, including Nambala Keshav Rao, alias Basava Raju, the general secretary of CPI-Maoist, topmost leader, and the backbone of the Naxal movement.

He further said that this was the first time in three decades of Bharat's battle against Naxalism that a general secretary-ranked leader has been neutralised by our forces. "I applaud our brave security forces and agencies for this major breakthrough. Also glad to share that after completion of Operation Black

Forest, 54 Naxalites have been had been going on since Tuesarrested and 84 Naxalites have day morning. surrendered in Chhattisgarh,

Telangana, and Maharashtra.' HM Shah reaffirmed that the Modi government is resolved to eliminate Naxalism before March 31, 2026. Speaking to IANS, Prabhat

rayanpur, said the encounter 1.5 crore on his head, was also any conditional compromise.

DRG (District Reserve Guard) jawan was martyred in the firing.

An encounter is going on at the border of Dantewada, Narayanpur and Bijapur districts. The police had received information that Naxalite politburo member and Naxalite organisation general secretary Basava Raju was present in Boter of Abujhmad. On this basis, the force was dispatched. As soon as the jawans reached Boter of Abujhmad, the Maoists opened fire on them.

State Home Minister Vijay Sharma has described this operation of the secu-According to senior police rity forces as a big success. officials, security forces elimi-HM Shah had earlier last nated 27 Maoists in the Abumonth made an appeal in jhmad forest in Narayanpur Bastar to Maoists to return district on Wednesday mornto mainstream and partake ing. All 27 bodies and weapons in development activities. have been recovered. Basava He also clarified that forces Kumar, Superintendent of Na- Raju, who had a bounty of Rs will not come back or make

Supreme sacrifice of soldiers recognised with Kirti Chakra and Shaurya Chakra



NEW DELHI: President Droupadi Murmu honoured brave recognised military personsoldiers from the armed forces, Central Armed Police Forces, nel who performed their duand state and Union Territory ties with exemplary bravery, police at Rashtrapati Bhavan. without concern for personal Six soldiers were awarded the safety. The recipients includ-Kirti Chakra (including four ed soldiers who displayed posthumously) and 33 soldiers valour in operations against were honoured with the Shauterrorists in Jammu & amp; rya Chakra (including seven Kashmir and the Northeast. Several notorious terrorists posthumously). Vice President Jagdeep were killed or captured, and a

Dhankhar, Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Defence Minister Rajnath Singh among others were present on the occasion. The event took place

Rashtrapati also showing exceptional cour-Bhavan on age in firefighting operations on a burning oil tanker. The

Гhursday. The bravhonoured officers of the Inery awards given to personnel who exhibited unparalleled courage in counter-terrorism and counter-insurgency

dian Air Force took significant risks to ensure the safety of the public by flying aircraft into secure zones during emergencies. Officers and soldiers of the CRPF demonstrated courage during operations in areas affected by left-wing extremism, operations. The honours also where several Maoists were

captured, and weapons were seized. Among the recipients of the Kirti Chakra were Major Malla Rama Gopal Naidu, Maratha Light Infantry, Major Manjeet, Punjab Regiment, and Rifleman Ravi Kumar of Jammu & amp; Kashmir Light Infantry (posthumously). Colonel Manpreet Singh, Deputy Superintendent Himayun Bhatt of Jammu & amp; Kashmir Polarge quantity of weapons was seized. Officers of the Indian lice, and Naik Dilawar Khan of the National Rifles were also Navy led anti-piracy operations that rescued hostages and led to awarded the Kirti Chakra postthe surrender of pirates, while humously.

Supreme Court of India issues notice to Centre on plea to ban betting apps



NEW DELHI: The Supreme Court on Friday agreed to examine a plea seeking a complete ban on "illegal" betting apps

The petition also sought strict regulations on online gaming and fantasy sports, and the enactment of a comprehensive law.

A bench of Justices Surya Kant and N.K. Singh issued a notice to the Centre and sought its response, but refrained from issuing notices to the state governments at the present stage.

The petitioner, claiming himself "a prominent social activist, humanitarian, and President of Global Peace Initiative, which is dedicated to promoting peace and justice globally", said the Public Interest Litigation (PIL) was filed in the interest of millions of people and to protect the santy and democracy in India by banning "illegal" betting apps.

The petition referred to an FIR registered in March this year in Telangana against 25 Bollywood celebrities, cricketers and influencers for misleading the public by promoting betting apps.

Further, it referred to a news article regarding the suicide of 24 people from Telangana after they were unable to pay debts incurred due to online betting.

It said that the petition was filed directly before the Supreme Court to safeguard Indian youth and vulnerable citizens from the perils of unregulated online betting and gambling, often disguised as fantasy sports and skill-based gaming.

The petitioner said the plea was filed in "the larger public interest to safeguard the youth of India from the unregulated, exploitative, and dangerous online betting industry operating under the garb of fantasy ports and skill-based gaming".

"That betting, both online and offline, is inherently a game of chance, not a game of skill, and hence falls within the ambit of gambling, which is prohibited in many states they had escorted him to under the Public Gambling Act adding that there is no uniform central legislation to regulate online betting. Further, the petitioner claimed that he is a globally recognised Peace Ambassador, nominated for the Nobel Peace Prize by many countries, including the US, Norway, Sudan and India, for stopping several major wars through his peace efforts and rescuing 310 orphans and street children around the world.

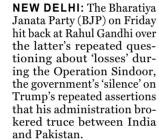
Are you LoP or Nishan-E-Pakistan: BJP to Rahul Gandhi to visit families affected by Rahul Gandhi on Operation Sindoor remarks Pak shelling in Poonch



JAMMU: Senior Congress leader Rahul Gandhi will visit the families affected by Pakistan shelling in Jammu and Kashmir's Poonch district on May 24.

Congress leader and MP Jairam Ramesh said on X, "Leader of the Opposition in the Lok Sabha Shri @RahulGandhi will be visiting Poonch tomorrow May 24th to meet the families bereaved during the shelling by Pakistan very recently. Earlier, on April 25, he had visited Srinagar where he met the injured people and other concerned parties in the barbaric terrorist attack in Pahalgam. He also met the Lieutenant Goverand

the Chief Minister.' Poonch, Rajouri, Baramulla, and Kupwara districts of Jammu and Kashmir suffered the worst damage to civilian lives and property due to heavy mortar shelling by Pakistan in retaliation for India's targetng of terror i



BJP spokesperson Gaurav Bhatia, addressing a press conference at the BJP Headquarters here on Friday, said that the Indian Army is being praised across the country as well as the world for eliminating terrorists and teaching Pakistan a lesson but the Congress leaders, including Rahul Gandhi, finds it hard to believe in the Army's action and country's resolve to take

on terror. ibe at the Congress leader, "Every citizen is happy with Bhatia said, "Rahul Gandhi the Armed Forces and is standshould decide which side he



ing with them. But Rahul Ganis on? Are you the leader of dhi continues to make careless the opposition (LoP) of India or the Nishan-e-Pakistan of statements. Today, the country Pakistan?' is asking Rahul Gandhi about his abusive language against the Prime Minister. Your statements are being supported in

manded that the government Pakistan, also the statements give answers on who allowed of Congress leaders are being the US President to 'mediate' between India and Pakistan. used by Pakistani Parliament to defame India," he said.

Further, taking a direct Rahul continues to carelessly raise questions over the number of jets being shot down by the Indian Air Force.

Earlier in the day, Rahul Gandhi took to X and again de-The BJP leader further said

ignores the facts and keeps asking about losses that India suffered, 'for weakening the morale of security forces'. He said that Mariam Nawaz, a senior leader of Pakistan, has publicly admitted that the

He stated that the DGMO

neighbouring nation suffered huge losses because of India's military action. Today, a senior leader of

Pakistan, Mariam Nawaz, gave a statement that on the night of May 6 and 7, and on May 9, Pakistan had to face huge losses because of India's military action. Pakistan is admitting that India destroyed their 11 airbases, decimated nine terror centres. But, the Congress party continues to remain in denial." he said.

as well as Air Marshal gave The Congress continued to detailed account of operation on May 11 briefing, but the Congress MP deliberately

his open admission that the government of India had informed Pakistan at the start of the 'Operation Sindoor' that it was going to strike the terrorist camps there.

KAVITA SHARMA

New Delhi

Addressing media persons party spokesperson and Chairman of the Media and **Publicity Department Pawan** Khera said, this clearly proves that this sensitive information that was shared with Pakistan helped the dreaded terrorists like Hafiz Saeed and Masood Azhar escape ahead of the strikes. Earlier, the Leader of Opposition Rahul Gandhi questioned Jaishankar's silence remarking, "EAM Jaishankar's silence isn't telling-it's damning". "So I'll ask again: How many Indian aircraft did we lose because Pakistan knew", he wrote on 'X', adding, "this wasn't a lapse. It was a crime. And the nation deserves the truth". Lashing out at Jaishankar for this betrayal, Khera remarked, "this is not diplomacy, but espionage and betrayal" to forewarn Pakistan about the strikes

corner the External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar for "sindoor se sauda manzoor

Congress continues to corner Jaishankar

over informing Pakistan ahead of strike

nahi hai, desh ke prati gaddari manzoor nahi hai" (we will not tolerate a deal made at the cost of Sindoor, we will not tolerate betrayal to our nation).

Pawan Khera also took a ibe at Prime Minister Modi over his remark made during his tenure as the Gujarat CM that, "Samasya border pe nahi hai, Dilli mein hai" (problem is not at the borders, but in Delhi). He said, that was exactly the situation now that the problem was not at the borders, but in Delhi, to the extent that Pakistan was forewarned about the strikes from Delhi. Khera pointed out, by forewarning Pakistan about the strikes, the BJP government protected Masood and helped him escape just as

India's Capital Markets Pave the Way to Viksit Bharat @2047

TANVIR KAUR New Delhi

The 16th Capital Market Conference, organized by AS-SOCHAM, brought together ıstrv zmak ers, and financial experts to discuss the evolving role of capital markets as a key catalyst for achieving India's vision of Viksit Bharat by 2047. vision, Tuhin Kanta Pandey, crore raised over the last de-Chairman, SEBI, detailed how cade and 13 crore unique retail capital markets are powering investors, capital markets are



inclusion. He also spotlight-India's economy.

vation and accessibility. ed the rapid growth of AIFs, REITs/InvITs, and PMS, and ish Singhal, Secretary General, the rising global confidence in ASSOCHAM, emphasized that

India's capital markets are Pandey further outlined central to the country's transformation into a developed nitiativ

In his welcome address, Man-

Pakistan and Pakistan occupied Kashmir (PoK).

Operations against terrorists were intensified after April 22, when Lashkar-e-Taiba (LeT) terrorists segregated tourists on the basis of religion and killed 26 civilians, including 25 tourists and a local, in Baisaran meadow of Pahalgam.



novation, and infrastructure Delivering a comprehensive development. With Rs 93 lakh long-term investments, in- a major engine of financial integrity while fostering inno- regulatory framework.

vestor protection, including reforms in IPO listing timelines, the introduction of Flexicap derivatives, and growth in municipal bonds and the corporate bond market. SEBI's tech-driven regulatory supervision is helping ensure market

markets and strengthen ineconomy. He highlighted the need to expand retail investor participation beyond Tier 1 and Tier 2 cities and integrate to unlock India's demographic dividend. He also called for a more transparent and simplified

on terror camps

He sought the answers not only from Jaishankar, but also from the Prime Minister Narendra Modi over capital market education into this betrayal with the counschool and university curricula try. "Sindoor ka sauda hota raha, aur PM chup rahe" (PM kept quiet while 'Sindoor' was being traded off), he remarked, while adding,

of The Canada International

Scientific Exchange Program,

Shawna Novak, among others.

"The Rise of Nations: Path-

The theme for ALC 2025.

Kandahar during the hijad of IC 814 flight in the year 1999

Stating that the BJP, RSS and their supporters have a long history of espionage, he referred to some instances of the last few years where active BJP supporters had been arrested for spying for Pakistan.

Army Jawan killed, 2 injured in ongoing **Beating Retreat** Kishtwar encounter ceremony begins



NEW DELHI: Army jawan was killed and 2 others injured during a gunfight with terrorists in the Kishtwar district of Jammu and Kashmir on Thursday. The operation is still on.

The encounter broke out in the Singhpura locality near Chatroo after security forces launched a cordon-and-search operation based on intelligence inputs about the presence of around five terrorists in the area.

The martyred soldier has been identified as Sepoy Gaykar Sandeep Pandurang, a native of Maĥarashtra. He was critically injured during the exchange of fire and later succumbed to his injuries. The two other injured personnel have been evacuated to the military hospital in Udhampur for treatment.

The Army's White Knight Corps said in a statement: "One of our bravehearts sustained grievous injuries in the exchange of fire and has succumbed despite best medical efforts.

India will not tolerate Terrorism: Operation Sindoor Echoes at Seol



opted a demonstrating a clear willingness to conduct cross-border strikes against terrorist infrastructure. Operation Sin-India will not tolerate terror.

flict, but will never shy away from defending its people,' ndia Raghav Chadha said, calling has adfor a united global front against Pakistan-sponsored terrorism. proactive and pre-emptive Hailing the operation as proof counter-terrorism doctrine, that India can strike deep and dismantle terror safe havens, he asserted, "Zero tolerance is India's new doctrine.'

door wasn't just a military the Asian Leadership Conferoperation. It was a message: ence-Asia's premier global forum dubbed the "Davos of We do not seek conflict. But the East"-MP Raghav Chadha we will never shy away from emphasized the need for global the peace within our countrydefending our people. Time solidarity in the fight against now for all of us to form a terrorism. "India, for the last Global Alliance Against Terseveral weeks, has been mournror: India believes terrorism ing the tragic loss of 26 innoanywhere, is a threat to peace cent civilians who were brutally killed in a terrorist attack in the everywhere.² state of Jammu and Kashmir, While speaking in Asia Lead-

ership Conference at global forum in South Korea about But even as we mourn these success of Operation Sindoor, lives lost, India has emerged and against Pakistan-sponsored terrorism, on May 21, demonstrating a paradigm shift AAP MP Raghav Chadha called for united global front against ists, terror infrastructure, and Pakistan-sponsored terrorism rogue nations," he said, reports and claimed that Operation a press release shared to media Sindoor proved India strikes on May 21. deep, destroys terror safe havens and zero tolerance is India's new doctrine.

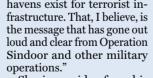
Addressing the Asia Lead- government and the Indian ership Conference (ALC) in armed forces demonstrated South Korea, AAP MP Raghav through the military opera-Chadha declared that Opera- tion called Operation Sindoor



causing injury or death to our people—we will not spare the terror infrastructure, wherever it may be. Accordingly, crossborder strikes were carried out, and as a result, terror infrastructure across the border was in a place called Pahalgam. destroyed.

Echoing India's dual legacy of peace and courage, the Rajya Sabha MP said, "We as a decisive, resolute nation, come from the land of Mahatma Gandhi, who taught in the way we deal with terrorus non-violence and peace. But we also come from the land of Shaheed-e-Azam Bhagat Singh and Subhash Referring to the recent mili-Chandra Bose, who shook the tary operation, Raghav Chadha very foundations of the British declared: "What the Indian Empire during colonial rule."

He continued, "Therefore, I to call for the organisation of a global alliance to ensure



Sharing a video from his address at the ALC on his 'X', Raghav Chadha stated: "At the global stage, I called upon the world to join hands and build a united global front against Pakistan-sponsored terrorism. Today, at the prestigious Asian Leadership Conference in South Korea, where leaders

from more than 47 nations come together, I put forth India's message loud and clear: We are not the nation that absorbs attacks—we respond with cross border strikes and precision. Operation Sindoor proved that India will strike deep, destroy terror, and dismantle terror safe havens."

AAP's Rajya Sabha MP Raghav Chadha has been invited to serve as a distinguished keynote speaker at the prestigious Asian Leadership Conference (ALC) 2025, scheduled to take place on May 21-22, 2025 in Seoul, South Korea. The ALC, cohosted by Chosun Media and the Centre for Asia Leadership, referred to as the "Davos believe this is the right forum of the East", is widely recognized as Asia's premier platform for global dialogue. The tion Sindoor was not just a is that we stand for peace. But that the world becomes free conference brings together military strike--it was a mes- if anyone attempts to disturb from terror and that no safe more than 320 global leaders liams; and Executive Director Analyst, views are personal

havens exist for terrorist in- and over 2,500 delegates from politics, business, academia, the message that has gone out and civil society to engage loud and clear from Operation in conversations around the most pressing challenges and opportunities facing Asia to-

> As a speaker and attendee, Raghav Chadha joins an illustrious lineup of global figures who have graced this event in the past. This list includes names such as former U.S. Presidents Barack Obama and George W. Bush, Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy, former U.K. Prime Ministers Boris Johnson and David Cameron, Netflix CEO Reed Hastings, and Blackstone CEO Steve Schwarzman, among others who have graced past editions of the conference.

This year, Raghav Chadha will be sharing the same global stage as the former Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, Rishi Sunak; President & CEO of The Asia Foundation, Laurel E. Miller; former Prime Minister of Australia, Tony Abbott: Executive Vice President of Milken Institute International, Laura Lacey; former Secretary of State for the U.S., Mike Pompeo; Director of Economic Strategy and Operations Unit at RAND, Daniel Egel; Founding Member of Harvard Centre for Public Leadership, Dean Wil-

ways to Great Prosperity,' marks a historic moment as Korea commemorates the 80th anniversary of its liberation and the 75th anniversary of the Korean War. The event will explore strategies to build resilience in the face of the poly-crises era, including health, climate, and geopolitical conflict. Raghav

Chadha has been invited to speak on: The New Political Vanguard: Young Leaders Reshaping Governance in Asia and Crisis-Proofing Nations: Health, Climate, and Conflict

in a Poly-crisis Era. Notably, Raghav Chadha was recently selected as a Young Global Leader (YGL) by the World Economic Forum-a distinction awarded to the world's most promising leaders under the age of 40, recognized for their contributions to shaping a better future. His inclusion in the WEF YGL community reinforces his growing stature as a global voice for democratic governance, youth leadership, and cross-border cooperation.

Jag Mohan Thaken is a Senior Journalist, Columnist & Political

border

at Indo-Pak Attari

JAGMOHAN SINGH Amritsar

Nearly after the gap of twelve days, the Beating Retreat Ceremony resumed at the Joint Check Post (JCP) of the Punjab Frontier, Attari in Amritsar on Tuesday.

Today the ceremony was held exclusively for media personnel; whereas the general public was not allowed to watch the ceremony. The decision to scale down the ceremony was taken last month after the Phelgam terror attack on April 22 calming the lives of 25 Indian nationals besides one foreign national.

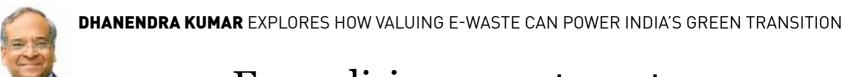
During the flag lowering ceremony in the evening there was no handshakes exercise between BSF and Pakistani Rangers, even international gates on both sides remained shut.

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EDITORIAL COPINION

Relief at the retail end, but risks remain

he sharp drop in inflation in April – retail at a 69-month low and wholesale at a 13-month low – offers welcome relief to households and policymakers alike. For citizens, it confirms that the price pressures of the past year are easing. For the Reserve Bank of India (RBI), it validates the recent rate cuts, made to support growth. The data suggests that food prices are chiefly responsible for the decline. Vegetable prices dropped nearly 11 per cent at the retail level and over 18 per cent at the wholesale level. Pulses also became cheaper. Yet much of this is due to a statistical base effect – inflation in these items was extremely high in the same period last year. Even so, policy actions seem to be working. The government's timely steps to release buffer stocks, import key items, and curb hoarding have helped. A less favourable contributor may have been the recent liquidity squeeze in the banking system, which left less money to lend and spend. What comes next will depend heavily on the monsoon. A weak or erratic rainy season could reverse these gains quickly. International trade tensions, especially tariff disputes, will also add uncertainty. The latest data strengthens the case for another rate cut in June. But the RBI will also consider GDP figures due later this month. One area where action is overdue is fuel pricing. Crude oil inflation is now at a 22-month low, yet domestic fuel prices remain unchanged. If oil marketing companies refuse to cut prices, the government must admit that its



dia's journey toward Viksit Bharat is being powered by a rapid digital transformation, with an increasing reliance on electronic devices. From smartphones and laptops to advanced industrial and medical equipment, technology has become the backbone of economic growth, connectivity and innovation. However, this growing dependence on electronic devices has a by-product — electronic waste (e-waste) — which must be managed effectively to ensure sustainable progress. Ranking among the world's top e-waste generators (China, the United States, Japan, and Germany) India confronts a formidable challenge of managing e-waste. India's e-waste volumes soared by 151.03% in six years, from 7,08,445 metric tonnes in 2017-18 to 17,78,400 metric tonnes in 2023-24, with an annual increase of 1,69,283 metric tonnes. Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) mandates producers, importers and brand owners to manage waste from their products' end-of-life. It holds them accountable for environmental impacts throughout the product lifecycle, promotes sustainable design, integrates environmental costs into pricing, and supports efficient waste management, reducing the burden on municipalities.

Impact of improper e-waste management

The consequences of improper e-waste management extend beyond environmental degradation. India loses more than \$10 billion annually due to water pollution from the disposal of cyanide and sulphuric acid solutions, air pollution caused by lead fumes, open coal burning, and plastic incineration, and soil pollution. Beyond the environmental impact, improper e-waste recycling causes a social loss of over \$20 billion annually, as most of the hazardous processing is conducted by informal, illegal recyclers (women and children comprise the majority workforce). Tragically, their average lifespan is less than 27 years due to prolonged exposure to toxic substances. Additionally, India forfeits over Rs 80,000

Formalising e-waste sector



crore annually in lost critical metal value due to rudimentary extraction methods in informal recycling. In addition, at least \$20 billion in annual tax revenue is lost as informal recycling is largely cash-based and unaccounted for.

Importance of stable pricing

The E-waste (Management) Rules, 2022 introduced a floor price for EPR certificates, a game-changer for India's e-waste management. This provision ensures fair returns for registered recyclers, curbing informal, hazardous recycling (practices that dominate 95% of the sector). Without a strong floor price. India may miss the chance to lead in sustainable waste management. Stable pricing incentivises formal recyclers to adopt safe, advanced technologies, unlocking ewaste's valuable materials such as gold and copper. It prevents chaos seen in sectors such as plastic waste and drives investment in infrastructure, turning e-waste into a resource and supporting a circular economy.

This economic pivot carries profound environmental benefits. Fair compensation motivates recyclers to prioritise material recovery over disposal, shrinking landfill burdens and halting the seepage of toxins such as lead and mercury into soil and waterways. It recasts e-waste as an asset rather than as a liability, redefining India's waste narrative toward sustainability. Globally, EPR fees paid by original equipment manufacturers are significantly higher than the floor EPR prices fixed by the Government of India, in alignment with global best practices. The minor impact of floor EPR prices on product costs is outweighed by the significant environmental and social benefits of formal recycling and sustainable practices. An effective floor price levels the play-

ing field by offsetting the informal sector's cost advantage. It makes formal recycling viable, reduces waste leakage, and ensures more responsible processing. This not only corrects market imbalances but also drives compliance, helping producers meet EPR targets through certified recyclers. When recyclers are adequately paid, they can expand operations, deliver verifiable outcomes, and reduce producers' incentives to bypass obligations. In a country where only 10% of e-waste reaches formal recycling, this stability is a game-changer. Without it, certificate prices could collapse, starving recyclers of funds and exposing producers to unpredictable costs, destabilising EPR markets. A predictable pricing framework

fosters trust, ensuring the system doesn't erode into a free-for-all.

Critics argue that a floor price hikes producer costs, potentially raising consumer prices. This concern, while valid, misses the broader calculus. The cost of inaction environmental ruin, health crises and lost resources - dwarfs the modest burden of fair pricing. Producers can offset expenses by innovating durable, recyclable designs, which is a core EPR goal. The plastic industry's misstep with low prices, which spawned sham recyclers and eroded trust, underscores the peril of under-pricing. Far from stifling progress, a floor price could surge innovation, rewarding efficiency and technological breakthroughs. India's e-waste crisis demands audacious solutions, aligning with economic and ecological imperatives.

Need for a recycling vision

The stakes of EPR floor pricing transcend financial concerns. Inadequate pricing imperils more than profits. It endangers rivers with pollution, soils and agriculture produce with harmful ingredients, damages communities with toxic exposure, and squanders valuable potential. By valuing recycling efforts, India can formalise its ewaste sector, spur advanced infrastructure, and champion resource efficiency, ensuring responsible practices.

As India vies for sustainability leadership, this floor price is the bedrock of its recycling vision - a bold move to transform e-waste into opportunity, setting a global standard. The numbers demand action: a 73% e-waste surge in five years is a clarion call. With an adequate floor price, economic vitality and environmental care can coexist, securing the future with sustainability.

Dhanendra Kumar was India's Executive Director at the World Bank, Secretary to the Government of India and the first Chairman of the Competition Commission of India (CCI). He is currently Chairman, Competition Advisory Services India

LLP (COMPAD). Views are personal.



ow much water should a person receive each day? In India, this question is not answered by science or necessity, but by an arbitrary metric — the per capita water supply standard, prescribed in litres per capita per day (lpcd). While the human right to water guarantees access to safe and clean water, and obligates governments to provide basic services, in practice this right is shaped by the per capita standard. This benchmark not only dictates how much water citizens are entitled to demand for their daily needs, but also drives planning and investments in urban water infrastructure, from dams to household taps. Yet, despite its widespread use by municipal authorities across India, it lacks empirical rounding, objective rationale, and making it a policy instrument built more on convenience than evidence. The per capita standard, combined with population figures, is used to compute the domestic water demand of a city. It serves as a reference point to assess the adequacy, 'water shortages', and 'over consumption'. The per capita standard is also used to assess future investments required for developing and maintaining water supply services. In addition, water demand computed using this standard determines how much water is to be diverted from rural to urban areas - and the scale of its negative consequences. Mumbai, for instance, justifies the development of upcoming dams using the per capita standard of 240 lpcd for domestic use alone, excluding losses.



of the Union Ministry of Housing and

Urban Affairs (MoHUA). Additionally,

cities such as Mumbai and Delhi follow

their own standards. Evidence suggests

that these standards are not based on ex-

tensive consumer surveys or empirical

data on water consumption. Studies show

that the per capita water demand varies

based on socio-economic status, climate,

geography, and culture. Yet, a single value

is often prescribed for the entire country

despite its vast geographical expanse and

For example, CPHEEO prescribes 150

lpcd for megacities and 135 lpcd for all other

cities with existing or planned sewerage

systems without providing any rationale to

substantiate these numbers. Similarly, the

standard of 55 lpcd prescribed under the Jal

Jeevan Mission for all rural drinking water

supply schemes lacks any empirical ratio-

nale. The same standard was set under the

climatic variations.

ranization (CPHEEO) a tech

National Rural Drinking Water Programme (2013) for designing rural piped water supply. However, it only aimed to provide individual tap connections to at least 30% of households — far from

universal coverage. Later, the Swachh Bharat Mission pushed for universal access to individual household toilets, significantly increasing per capita water consumption. Yet, while promising a functional tap connection for every household earlier standard of 55 lpcd

report for the Gargai Dam, Mumbai adopted a standard of 150 lpcd – deviating from the 240 lpcd used for other projects - just to meet CPHEEO requirements and secure Central government funding.

No monitoring

The prescribed standards are not monitored during service delivery to ensure water supply according to the design standards at the doorstep of all citizens. To ensure water delivery as per the standard, the consumer connections need to be metered, and the installation of bulk water meters in the distribution network is a prerequisite to measure water flows. However, very few cities have connections with functional meters. In many cities, supply zones are not isolated, and bulk water are not installed. Then feasible to trace how much water is flowing where in the city. Although the service level benchmarks used by MoHUA to assess the performance of municipal water supply include per capita supply as a parameter, it is measured at the city level and, therefore, fails to indicate whether water is delivered to citizens according to the standard. As a result, the per capita standard of water supply, a useful metric for planners (to allocate financial resources) and engineers (to design infrastructure), remains a fictitious number for citizens when it comes to actual service delivery. Systematic efforts are needed to establish evidence-based per capita standards and ensure equitable water delivery so that every citizen receives their rightful share.

so-called dynamic pricing policy is fiction. Inflation is easing, but trust in economic policy must not be undermined by selective implementation. Transparency, consistency and caution are essential in the months ahead.

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It's better to be unique than the best because being the best makes you number one but being unique makes you the only one.

THE FINANCIAL WORLD

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The per capita standards are prescribed by multiple agencies, including the Bureau of Indian Standards and the Central Public Health and Environmental Engineering

BOOKS: REVIEW

In the quiet of a kitchen, a memoir finds its voice

n Learning to Make Tea for One, Andaleeb Wajid sets down her pen not to entertain or instruct, but

to remember. What begins as a simple domestic gesture-preparing three cups of tea-becomes a haunting emblem of absence. The author, whose prolific career spans over 50 novels, has written what may be her most restrained and most resonant work: a memoir of bereavement in the age of COVID-19.

Launched on 10 May at Bengaluru's Champaca Bookstore, the book marks a departure from Wajid's usual fare of romance and family fiction. It is not a departure in voice—her prose remains instinctive and unpretentious-but in purpose. Here, fiction is set aside for fact, though the memories are no less shaped by narrative force. In conversation

with journalist Shrabonthi Bagchi at the launch, Wajid explained the impulse behind her writing: "I wanted to hold onto the pain."

This admission lays bare the paradox of grief. It wounds, yet we clutch at it; it recedes, and we panic at the thought of forgetting. For Wajid, grief is not a chapter to close but a presence to tend. She lost both her husband, Mansoor, and her mother-in-law to CO-VID-19. The experience left her unmoored, and the act of writing became both a form of mourning and a refusal to let go.

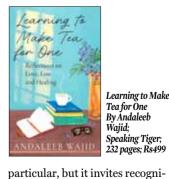
That act was not cathartic in the usual sense. Wajid says she dreaded returning to the manuscript. It grew in fits and starts, often interrupted by work on other stories—an admission that speaks not of distraction, but of survival. Grief, she suggests, must sometimes be rationed. It is not

was retained.

While designing urban water supply schemes, cities often follow the per capita standards prescribed by the project financing agency. The per capita standard influences the overall cost of the scheme. Since water supply schemes are capital-intensive, the majority of cities depend on central government assistance (through AMRUT and the Smart Cities Mission) for their construction. As CPHEEO provides a technical sanction to these schemes only if the design adheres to prescribed standards, engineers and consultants follow CPHEEO standards unquestioningly to ensure a smooth approval process, regardless of the actual water requirements. CPHEEO standards have therefore become the de facto norm in urban water supply.

Cities conveniently apply multiple per capita standards simultaneously, regardless of actual water requirements. For instance, in 2012, while preparing the detailed project

Sachin Tiwale, Fellow, Water and Society Programme, Centre for Environment and Development, Ashoka Trust for Research in Ecology and the Environment. Views are personal.



In India, conversations about

grief are often hurried along or

avoided altogether. Wajid hopes

spond. She feared breaking down,

she says, or worse, giving up. But

writing gave her something else:

control. In her words, "a space to

tion in others.

honesty.

clear my thoughts about my life's experiences." It is a telling phrase. The thoughts were there; it was space that was scarce.

The launch of Learning to Make Tea for One is not likely to dominate bestseller lists or spark bidding wars for translation rights. Nor should it. Its value lies elsewhere. It is a book that resists spectacle. At a time when grief is often flattened into hashtags or performative mourning, Wajid offers something rarer: a carefully observed account of loss that neither pleads nor preaches.

the book will give readers the permission to acknowledge what Published by Speaking Tiger they feel. That is a modest aim, and priced at Rs 499, the book and all the more persuasive for is available both online and in it. She does not promise healshops. Readers may come to it ing, or even understanding-only expecting sorrow, and they will find it. But they will also find There is, in the background, an grace, and above all, resolve. Waindictment of silence. Wajid kept jid does not pretend that writing heals. It steadies. That, in the end, her writing private for a long time, unsure how her family would remay be enough.

In learning to make tea for one, she has learned something harder still: how to sit with absence, and carry on.

is not a metaphor in this book; it is an action that carries the full weight of loss. The ritualonce shared-becomes a solitary reminder of those who are no longer present. Wajid recounts measuring for three cups even after the others were gone, until she stopped herself. It is in this moment of pause, of realisation, that the book finds its shape. What makes this memoir stand apart from the flood of pandemic

at once.

narratives is its quiet refusal to generalise. There is no appeal to the collective. No sweeping declarations about what the virus taught us. This is a personal story, and it does not pretend to be anything else. Yet in its specificity lies its power. Wajid's grief is

a burden one can shoulder all

The title itself is disarmingly

domestic. Making tea for one

CORPORATE GINDUSTRY

Operation Sindoor Boosts Indian Drone Industry with ₹4,000 Cr Orders Expected

NEW DELHI: The succes ful execution of Operation Sindoor has opened new avenues for India's domestic drone industry

With increasing reliance on drones by the Indian Armed Forces and Defence Ministry, indigenous drone manufacturers are likely to receive orders worth up to Rs 4,000 crore in the near future. Operation Sindhur demonstrated the strategic importance and effectiveness of drones, prompting the military and defence departments to actively engage with local companies for procurement.

Over 70 companies are set to participate in demonstrations scheduled for May 26, showcasing various drone technologies to defence officials. Currently, India's drone sector is valued at USD 2.7 billion, and projec-



tions suggest it will reach USD 13 billion by 2030. Encouraged by government initiatives and growing demand, domestic drone production is expanding rapidly. Industry experts believe the sector will witness strong growth in the coming years. Speaking about the devel-

opment, Deepak Bhardwaj, Director at a leading drone manufacturer, noted, "Post Operation Sindoor, the defence sector has shown keen interest in local drone technologies. Our company has also ramped up production capacity to meet this demand.

According to Simran Shah, a senior executive in the industry, 12-24 companies may secure substantial orders from the armed forces. "This initiative will energise the Indian drone ecosystem and pave the way for more technological innovation," she added. In a positive endorsement, the Drone Federation of Indiastated, "This is a defining moment for the Indian drone sector. The confidence shown by the armed forces highlights the growing global competitiveness of our domestic industry."

Bevond defence, drones are also gaining traction in sectors like agriculture, mining, and logistics. The government's PLI (Production Linked Incentive) scheme and liberal drone policies have encouraged over 400 companies to join the manufacturing ecosystem

India Gears Up for \$20 Billion Satellite Telecom Boom: Jyotiraditya Scindia **NEW DELHI:** India is set based on adjusted gross rev-

to witness the fastest global rollout of satellite communication (satcom), Union Minister of Communications and Development of North Eastern Region Jyotiraditya Scindia said on Tuesday.

Speaking at a seminar hosted by the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI), the minister projected a tenfold expansion of India's satcom market-from USD 2.3 billion currently to USD 20 billion by 2028.

Scindia emphasized that satellite telecom would complement existing communication services and enhance digital connectivity across the nation. His remarks coincided with Elon Musk's Starlink launching services in Bangladesh. While Starlink has received



clearance from India's Department of Telecommunications (DoT), it still awaits final approval from IN-SPACe.

Other players like Eutelsat OneWeb and Jio Satellite Communications have already secured GMPCS licences, giving them a head start in the competitive satcom space.

Scindia also highlighted TRAI's recent recommendations on space spectrum allocation, proposing a 4 per cent annual spectrum usage charge

Corporate Investments Surge to Rs 28.50 Lakh Crore in FY25

NEW DELHI: There has been a

nomic research department.

The report, based on data

from 1,393 companies across

122 industries, estimates that gross fixed assets, including cap-

ital work in progress, increased by 7.6 per cent to Rs 28.50 lakh

crore in FY 25 compared with

Rs 26.49 lakh crore for FY24.

largest share of fixed assets at 31 per cent, followed by tele-

com services with 8.6 per cent,

iron and steel products (5.9 per

cent), cement (5.4 per cent), and

56 per cent of the total fixed

assets, the key contribution of

core infrastructure industries

"Most of the leading sectors

in terms of being those that

drive investment in the country

are in the infrastructure space

and have registered impressive

growth rates," the report states.

share of fixed assets - public

sector banks, private sector

banks, chemicals, industrial

gases, and non-ferrous met-

als — collectively accounted

for another 14.5 per cent.

The next five industries by

These five sectors constituted

power (4.8 per cent).

to capital formation.

Refineries accounted for the

enue, with a five-year licensing term, extendable by two years. Meanwhile, he urged tele-

com companies to prioritize quality of service (QoS), not just market size. "We must go beyond international benchmarks in QoS," he said.

India's 5G rollout has been steady increase in corporate inthe fastest globally, covering vestments during 2024-25, with 99 per cent of districts and 82 core infrastructure industries per cent of the population in playing a lead role in the growth, ust 22 months, Scindia added. according to a report compiled The minister praised the by the Bank of Baroda's eco-

Sanchar Sathi app for enhancing telecom safety, noting it had helped block 3.4 crore fake mobile connections and recover 17 lakh stolen phones. A recent KPMG report not-

ed India ranks fourth globally in telecom investments, with USD 2 billion pumped into 110 firms last year.

NSE IPO Issues to Be Resolved Soon and We Will Move Forward: SEBI Chief

NEW DELHI: The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Chairman, Tuhin Kanta Pandey, on Thursday said that the pending issues surrounding the National Stock Exchange (NSE) initial public



tor will move forward with the process.

Speaking to the media on the sidelines of Assocham's event here, Pandey said, "We will soon go ahead with it. NSE and SEBI are in discussions. They are resolving the issues. I am very hopeful that it will be done soon and we will move forward.

When asked about a specific timeline, the SEBI chief said he couldn't commit to a date but added, "All the outstanding issues will be resolved, and we will move forward. Can't give you the timeline, but I think we should soon be doing it."

He also mentioned that SEBI and NSE are working closely to address regulatory concerns and ensure a smooth IPO process.

NEW DELHI: A new report released by the PHD Research Bureau of PHDCCI reveals positive momentum in business activity for Indian SMEs in Q4 FY2025 compared to the previous quarter, with a robust growth outlook projected for Õ1 FY2026.

The findings are based on a comprehensive survey of 3,000 SME manufacturing firms across India. According to PHDCCI President Hemant Jain, government initiatives including credit support, technological assistance, infrastructure development, and skill training have transformed small and medium-sized enterprises into a vibrant and dynamic sector of the Indian economy.

of passengers flown by India's

domestic airlines during April

this year crossed the 1.43 crore

mark, which represents an 8.45

per cent increase compared to

the same month of the previ-

ous year, despite bad weather

impacting operations during

the month, figures released by

the Directorate General of Civil

Aviation on Wednesday showed.



PHDCCI report shows Strong Q4 Growth,

Positive Outlook for Indian SMEs in Q1 FY2026

These efforts have successfully fostered entrepreneurship and created numerous employment opportunities. To effectively capture SME market sentiment, the report introduces two indices: the SME Business Activity Index (SME-BAI) and SME Business Outlook Index (SME-BOI). The

this year went up to 575.13 lakh,

which represents a 9.87 per cent

increase over the corresponding

figure of 523.46 lakh during

the same period of the previ-

Bad weather was a significant

factor in flight disruptions dur-

ing April, accounting for 38.8

per cent of all cancellations in

air tickets by passengers. This

ous year.

Passengers carried by domes- directly impacted 20,840 pas-

business activity compared to the previous quarter, while the SME-BOI captures business expectations for the coming quarter. Both indices operate on a scale of 0 to 100, with values above 50 indicating expansion and below 50 signaling contraction. The

expansion in manufacturing activities compared to the previous quarter.

This growth is primarily driven by a strong New Orders Index of 71.7, reflecting high demand and a healthy work pipeline, along with an Output/Production Index of 66.7, indicating business activities are gaining substantial momentum.

Employment indicators remain positive with an index reading of 55.0, aligning with rising economic activity. The Inventories Index stands at 60.0, suggesting firms are actively restocking to meet anticipated future demand. Looking ahead, the SME-BOI stands at 60.3, signaling strong confidence in the economy for

India's Airlines record 8.5 % rise in Domestic Flyers during April **NEW DELHI:** The number tic airlines during January-April

lakh in compensation and facilities, marking a 117 per cent increase month-on-month.

of these passengers were hit by "reactionary" delays, primarily due to the late arrival of planes

Adani Electricity empowers its 'Power Warriors' with advanced **Mobile Thermal Imaging Tools**

MUMBAI: As Mumbai's energy demand grows rapidly, Adani Electricity has taken a major step toward enhancing power reliability by equipping its frontline teams - "Power Warriors" with advanced mobile infrared

(IR) imaging tools. These compact, smartphoneenabled devices are transforming how power infrastructure is monitored and maintained across the city. Mumbai's fast-paced redevelopment and climate shifts place growing pressure on power assets like transformers, switchgear, and distribution panels. To stay ahead of potential faults, Adani Electricity has rolled out mobile thermal imaging devices that allow on-the-spot detection of equipment stress or overheating—often before any outward sign of failure appears.

"Our field teams can now identify and address developing issues during their first site visit - preventing power interruptions before they happen," a power supply that's not just reliable but anticipates chalsaid the company. With this inlenges before they reach your novation, the teams can detect and act on faults instantly and doorstep. By giving field teams there is no need for return visits cutting-edge tools to act faster or delays. Potential failures are and smarter, we're reinforcing caught early, ensuring power our promise to every Mumbaikar remains stable even during peak a city that stays switched on, loads. Consumers experience no matter what, the company fewer unplanned outages and said



faster resolution of service issues. Field decisions are data-driven, visual, and shared in real-time across teams. An Adani Electricity spokesperson said, "This shift marks a transition from reactive maintenance to a predictive model. The new IR tools are being fully integrated into Adani Electricity's digital operations platform". "Soon, every thermal image captured in the field will trigger intelligent workflows, using AI and machine learning to flag issues, allocate resources, and track trends across the grid. This creates a virtuous loop - smarter diagnostics, faster interventions, and stronger system resilience," the spokesperson added. Adani Electricity's vision is to deliver

Passenger cars, FMCG pharmaceuticals, IT software, and sponge iron made up another 10.4 per cent of fixed ssets. These five industries represented close to 81 per cent of corporate fixed assets in FY25,

indicating their key role in driving capital expenditure. "The picture is diverse for consumer-oriented industries, which should show more traction in the coming year (FY26) when consumption shows a revival. Demand in some of these sectors has been mixed, especially in urban areas, and the measures announced by the government, as well as declining inflation, should help to reverse the same," the report said.

the upcoming quarter.

from earlier journeys.

SME-BAI recorded a robust 57.7 SME-BAI measures current points, demonstrating significant

sengers, as a result of which airlines had to shell out Rs 41.69

Beyond cancellations, delays also affected a large number of travellers, with 96,350 people experiencing delays in April, a

68 per cent jump compared to March. As many as 70 per cent

loint Ventures[•] Experience of Indian Pharmaceutical Companies

cent in 2021-22. Lyka Labs

acquired 26.58 per cent stake

Lyka Labs is engaged in the

Aurobindo Pharma had the

tures totalling 6 in number by



ways to increase Shareholder sition of Equity, Liabilities, As-

sets, and Operations, Through Strategic Alliances, companies form relationships to combine resources, capabilities, and had four wholly owned subcore competencies for certain business purposes. All major one step-down subsidiary. Indian pharma companies have their experiences in formation, running and termination of joint ventures (JVs). It is interesting to understand motivations behind these JVs as considerations such as cost reduction, technology sharing, product development, out of which 3 were stepmarket access or access to capital play important role. JVs add value to collaborat- 31, 2024. One wholly owned ing entities without affecting subsidiary - Farmaceutica their independent existence. Torrent Colombia SAS was Foreign Direct Investment also incorporated recently on (FDI) policy has dictated the formation of joint ventures these pharma companies had in India, along with other business considerations. In the beginning of 21st century, there were significant ongoing changes in India's pharmaceutical industry which changed the direction of JVs.

Recent data shows that significant number of top Indian seem less inclined to form maceutical companies figuring among top 25 (excluding Mauritius, Cipla (EU) Limited pharma companies of foreign and the list included names in the USA, Japan and EU such as Ajanta Pharma, Alkem Labs, Emcure Pharma,

Pharma (majority owned by Tau Investments, an affiliompanies ate of KKR, a Private Equity keep on firm), Suven Pharma, Piramal reviewing Pharma, Eris Lifesciences, Divi's Labs, Torrent Pharma Value by changing the compo- and Wockhardt Limited.

Subsidiaries have been preferred by these pharma companies as evident from the fact that Eris Lifesciences sidiaries, two subsidiaries, and Divi's had two subsidiaries (one based in the US, and another in Europe). Wockhardt Limited had 28 subsidiaries, Ajanta Pharma had 4 subsidiaries, and Suven Pharma had two subsidiaries. Torrent interest in the JV. In March Pharma had 17 subsidiaries, down subsidiaries, and had no joint venture as on March January 3, 2024. But none of

any joint venture. Among top pharma companies, Sun Pharma had one Joint Venture - Artes Biotechnology GmbH (Germany) with 45.0 per cent equity holding. Cipla's subsidiary Cipla (EU) Limited has one joint venture - MKC Biotherapeutics Inc., pharmaceutical companies USA which is also a recent one, as this JV was formed on joint ventures. By March-end February 27, 2024, with eqof 2024, at least top 12 phar- uity proportion of 45.4 : 35.2 : 19.4 among MNI Ventures and Kemwell Biopharma UK origin such as AstraZeneca, Limited (Aspergen Inc.) to Merck, Pfizer, and GSK) in develop and commercialize terms of market capitaliza- novel cell therapy products for man Pharma formulations tion had no joint venture, major unmet medical needs regions

Gland Pharma, Glenmark one JV through one of its Limited, China in which DRL March-end of 2024.

	arma, J. B. Chemicals and	Table 1: Joint Ventures of Aurobindo Pharma	As on March 31, 2024
Ta	arma (majority owned by u Investments, an affili-	Joint Venture	Percentage of Shares held by Aurobindo Pharma in JV
	of KKR, a Private Equity n), Suven Pharma, Piramal	Novagen Pharma (Pty) Ltd.	50
	arma, Eris Lifesciences,	Purple Bellflower (Pty) Ltd.	48
	i's Labs, Torrent Pharma	Luoxin Aurovitas Pharm (Chengdu) Co. Ltd., China	30
	l Wockhardt Limited.	Novagen BBBEE Invest Co (Pty) Ltd.	24.5
	Subsidiaries have been	Raidurgam Developers Limited	40
cor	eferred by these pharma npanies as evident from	Tergene Biotech Limited (formerly known as Tergene Biotech Pvt. Ltd.)	80

Source: Compiled from https://niryat.gov.in/

subsidiaries as on March 31, held 51.33 per cent stake, and 2024. This JV, 'YL Biologics, DRES Energy Private Limited, India in which DRL held 26.0 Japan' is of Lupin Atlantis Holdings SA, Switzerland per cent stake. with Yoshindo Inc., Japan. Ipca Laboratories had Lupin Atlantis held 45.0 per two Joint Ventures – Avik Pharmaceutical Limited cent stake whereas Yoshindo (India) with 50.0 per cent held 55.0 per cent share of holding, and Lyka Labs Limited (India) with 36.34 2025, Laurus Labs entered a JV with KRKA d.d., Novo per cent holding (up from mesto, Slovenia, the renowned 31.36 per cent in FY23). Ipca European pharma giant to had acquired 49.02 per cent form Krka Pharma Pvt. Ltd shares in Avik Pharma in which is based in Hyderabad, 2013-14 which is manufac-India. KRKA holds 51.0 per turing APIs, primarily Corcent stake and Laurus Labs tico Steroids and Hormone holds 49.0 per cent stake in since 1980, and is considered this JV. The investment made a pioneer in the manufacturing of steroids in India with by both companies is to support the establishment of a two manufacturing units in cGMP finished dosage form Vapi (Gujarat). Further, the stake of Ipca went up in

(FDF) facility in Hyderabad. Zydus Lifesciences had re-2018-19 due to Rights Isported four Joint Ventures sue, and subsequently, Ipca's by the end of FY24, namely stake increased to 50.0 per Zydus Takeda Healthcare Private Limited (for API with Limited was incorporated 50.0 per cent stake), Zydus in 1976 in which Ipca Labs Hospira Oncology Private Limited (for Human Pharin 2021-22, and another 4.78 ma formulations with 50.0 per cent stake), Bayer Zydus Pharma Private Limited (for business of manufacturing Human Pharma formulations and marketing of injectables, with 24.99 per cent stake), lyophilized injectables and and Oncosol Limited (for Hutopical formulations with manufacturing facility in with 50.0 per cent stake). Dr. Ankleshwar (Gujarat). Reddy's Labs had two joint ventures namely Kunshan Rohighest number of joint ven-

Lupin Limited had just tam Reddy Pharma Company



Aurobindo Pharma acquired remaining 52.0 per cent shares from the Joint Venture Partners of Purple Bellflower Pty Limited, South Africa, on April 30. 2024, and it became a wholly owned step-down subsidiary of the company. In this JV, Aurobindo Pharma became 100% owner by making it contrast to this, in a recent example of October 2024, Aurogen South Africa (Aurogen), a wholly-owned stepdown subsidiary of Aurobindo Pharma sold and disposed of its entire remaining holding to Rene Glyne Family Trust in Novagen BBBEE Invest Co (Proprietary) Limited, a JV. In JV, Aurogen owned 24.5 per cent share, Clinigen SA Pty Ltd owned 24.5 per cent share, and Rene Glyne Family Trust owned 51.0 per

cent stake. One notable characteristic per cent stake in 2022-23. of these JVs remained the focus of pharmaceutical companies which primarily pertained to Drugs & Pharmaceuticals except for Mankind Pharma. Mankind Pharma had three joint ventures namely Superba Buildwell (Partnership firm), Superba Developers (partnership firm), and Superba Buildwell (South) (partner-

ownership interest to the extent of 60.0 per cent, 70.0 per cent, and 70.0 per cent respectively as on March 31, 2024. Principal activities of these JVs involved Leasing **Business**

Top Indian pharmaceutical companies had mixed experience regarding JVs in the first quarter of 21st century. a step-down subsidiary. In Many joint ventures of Indian pharma companies have shown success but there are failures too. Failures have not stopped co-venturers to come together.

> stake in an equal JV with the then Sanofi-Synthelabo. The transaction was attributed to 'ongoing changes' in pharmaceutical industry in India. Another reason for exit from JV was the feeling by co-venturers that the JV was 'not fit for their future strategies.'

ited and Baver Pharma came together to form a joint venture - Bayer Zydus Pharma Private Limited (BZPPL) on ship firm) in which it had tion reach and rich industry to dissolve the JV. Dissolution

network, and Bayer had global expertise in commercializing novel products. This JV made progress in various therapies health, oncology, and ophinterest to 75 per cent. On zumab. May 2, 2024, Bayer secured full ownership of the entity

as per pre-agreed JV terms. Parties to a JV may not be ing a collaborative opportunity as it was evident when Dr. Reddy's Labs (DRL) and Fujifilm Corporation signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on July 28, 2011 with stated objective of the generic drugs business for the Japanese market. For this purpose, both parties agreed pursuance of this MoU, both for developing and manufac-In January 2002, Torrent In the meantime, priorities Pharma sold its 50 per cent changed as Fujifilm realigned its long-term growth strategy for their pharma business. This led to a mutual agreement to terminate the MoU in June 2013. Both parties kept the option to explore alliance opportunities in areas such as active pharmaceutical ingredient (API) development Zydus Lifesciences Lim- and manufacturing, and de-

velopment and marketing of super-generics open. Sun Pharma and Merck Sharp & Dohme (MSD) January 28, 2011 in which formed a JV in 2011 to deeach party held 50 per cent velop, manufacture, and comstake. JV was formed for the mercialize new combinations sales and marketing of pharma and formulations of innovaproducts in India as Zydus tive and branded generics for had strong Indian marketing, emerging markets. In Februsales expertise, wide distribu- ary 2016, both parties decided

was attributed to the changes in the strategic priorities of both the parent companies. Sun Pharma and MSD conincluding cardiovascular tinued their collaborative ardiseases, diabetes, women's rangement of co-marketing for sitagliptin and the licensing thalmology. In April 2018, deal on MSD's experimental Bayer increased its ownership skin disease drug tildraki-

Jubilant Biosys, a whollyowned subsidiary of Jubilant Life Sciences had formed a JV namely 'Vanthys Pharmaon same page while explor- ceuticals' with Eli Lilly in late 2008 with each party holding 50 per cent stake. JV Partners came together to develop molecules from the 'pre-clinical to phase II stage' across various segments such as oncology, cardiovascular and diabetes. an exclusive partnership in In January 2012, JV partners agreed to call off their drugdiscovery partnership.

Netherlands-based Cipla to establish a JV in Japan. In Holding BV, a wholly owned subsidiary of Cipla announced parties conducted detailed a JV agreement in December studies for setting up of a JV 2016 with Ahran Tejarat Company of Iran in which Cipla's turing generic drugs in Japan. subsidiary was to hold 75 per cent stake. Regulatory approvals could not be obtained by March 29, 2017, and due to lapse of this condition, the JV agreement was terminated with mutual consent of the parties.

To conclude, it can be said that the real trick in constructing a successful JV is to increase the payoffs to cooperative behaviour. When companies do not find it happening then their choice is to part ways.

Dr. Anil Kumar Angrish-Associate Professor (Finance and Accounting), Department of Pharmaceutical Management, NIPER S.A.S. Nagar (Mohali), **DISCLAIMER**: Views are personal and do not represent the views of the Institute.

BANKING S FINANCE

India's GDP Growth Projected At 7.2 Pc for Q4 of FY 25: Report **RBI spent USD 398 Bn to defend Rupee in FY25** the latter half of 2024-25 following increased speculation about Donald Trump's return to the U.S. presidency.

NEW DELHI: The Indian economy is projected to expand by 7.2 per cent in the fourth quarter of 2024-25, due to an improvement in the agriculture sector and a sharp increase in net indirect tax, according to Barclays

"We think the agriculture sector growth is likely to show improvement year-on-year, as suggested by advance estimates of crop production, which show record high wheat production. Accordingly, we estimate agriculture GVA growth at 5.8 per cent in Q4, accelerating from 5.6 per cent in Q3," Barclays's India Chief Economist, Aastha Gudwani, said.

Meanwhile, Union Agriculture Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan announced on Monday that India's foodgrain production has increased by over 106 lakh tonnes to 1,663.91 lakh tonnes in 2024-25, which represents a 6.83 per cent increase over the corresponding figure



of the previous year. "The pro- India's GDP growth at 6.3 per duction of the rabi crop was 1,600.06 lakh tonnes in 2023-24, now it has increased to tum in 2026 to record a 6.5 1,645.27 lakh tonnes," the minister said. Barclays expects GDP growth in the fourth quarter of the fiscal at 7.2 per cent due to a sharp rise in net indirect tax and real GDP growth at 6.4 per cent for the full financial year. High indirect tax collections

in the manufacturing and services sectors. Moody's Ratings had, earlier this month, pegged cent for the fourth quarter of Q4 and the full FY25 on May 30.



cent for 2025 and expects the economy to pick up momenper cent growth rate. Moody's forecast is in line with the IMF outlook, which sees India as the only major economy in the world to record an over 6 per cent growth rate in 2025. The estimates are lower than the second official estimate by reflect strong economic activity the National Statistical Office of 6.5 per cent for FY25, with an implicit forecast of 7.6 per

the financial year. Economists estimate the economy to have grown anywhere between 6.4 per cent and 7.2 per cent in the January to March 2025 quarter and expect GDP to have expanded by 6.3 per cent to 6.4 per cent in FY25.

ICRA has projected the yearon-year expansion of the GDP to rise to 6.9 per cent in the fourth quarter of FY2025 and full year GDP growth at 6.3 per cent. "Both private consumption and trends for investment activity were uneven in Q4 FY2025, with the latter partly owing to tariff-related uncertainty. Services sector exports continued to show double-digit growth, while merchandise exports contracted in YoY terms in the fourth quarter of FY2025 after expanding in the third quarter of the fiscal," its Chief Economist, Head-Research & Outreach. Aditi Nayar, said. The government will come out with data for

NEW DELHI: The Reserve Bank of India reported record foreign currency sales of USD 398.71 billion on a gross basis during the 2024-25 financial year, as the central bank intensified efforts to defend the rupee against global market

volatility. The sales figure, released in central bank data on Wednesday, represents a significant increase from USD 153.03 billion in 2023-24 and surpasses the previous record of USD 212.57 billion set in 2022-23. Despite substantial pur-

chases of foreign currency during the same period, the RBI recorded net sales of USD 34.51 billion for the twelve months ending March 2025.

This marks only the seventh instance in three decades of available data where the central bank sold more foreign currency than it purchased.

The net sales figure ranks as the second-highest on record, trailing only the USD 34.92 billion sold during the 2008-09 global financial crisis.

The rupee experienced and mid-January 2025, falling significant pressure during below USD 625 billion.





NEW DELHI: In the midst of global trade realignments and industrial policy shifts, India is increasingly positioned to function as a "connector country" that can become a key intermediary in sectors such as technology, digital services, and pharmaceuticals, according to e Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

Indian economy continues to be ring-fenced by stability encompassing monetary, financial and political stability; policy consistency and certainty; congenial business environment; and strong macroeconomic fundamentals along with a policy ecosystem that is transparent, rule-based, and forward-looking, said the 'State of the Economy' report by the central bank. According to IMF projections of April 2025, India is projected to remain the fastest-growing major economy this year and is likely to surpass Japan this year to become the world's fourth-largest economy.

Inflation pressure has eased significantly and is poised for a durable alignment with the target in 2025-26. Consumers and businesses remain confident, supportive for a strengthening of economic activity. Moreover, the measures undertaken by the Reserve Bank since January 2025 have significantly eased liquidity conditions and calmed financial markets. System liquidity has remained in surplus since end-March 2025. Amidst uncertainties on global capital flows, it is noteworthy that domestic institutional investors (DIIs) have surpassed FPIs in ownership of Nifty-500 companies in March 2025. This marks a structural shift in Indian equity markets as DIIs, including mutual funds and insurance companies, increasingly offset the volatility caused by FPIs, with retail and systematic investment plan (SIP) flows providing a steady longterm investment base. Domestic financial markets sentiments have witnessed a turnaround amidst easing India-Pakistan

Further, taking a cue from household survey, slowdown in current household inflation expectations encourages higher discretionary spending and drives demand-led growth while status quo in consumer confidence suggests that households are uncertain about the global developments and economic prospects – caution somewhat writ large on sustainable growth from a short-term perspective. tensions, an improvement in The swift escalation of trade tenthe global trade scenario, and sions and extremely high levels of softer domestic inflation, said policy uncertainty are expected the Reserve Bank. According recent completion of a free trade

RBI set to Transfer Federal Bank anchors the Savings Narrative Bumper Rs 2.5-3 Lakh Crore Dividend to Govt, with 'Savings Ki Vidya' Campaign Short-Term Bonds Rally



NEW DELHI: The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) is likely to transfer a bumper dividend to the Central government — in the range of Rs 2.5-3 lakh crore - which has led to a rally in short-term bonds, analysts said on Wednesday. The

RBI dividend would represent a sharp jump from last year's dividend transfer which was at Rs 2.1 lakh crore. "The dividend is also likely to be higher than the FY26 budgeted amount of Rs 2.6 lakh crore (Rs 2.6 trillion) expected from the RBI, nationalised banks and financial institutions collectively. The key determinant likely for such a huge dividend could be the upbeat gains from dollar sales," said Rajani Sinha, Chief Economist, CareEdge Ratings. The gross dollar sales rose notably to \$371.6 billion up to February in FY25, compared to \$153 billion in the full-year FY24. Higher quantum of dollar sales along with the increased margin between the historical price of dollar pur sales price is anticipated to have sales throughout FY25.

MUMBAI: Federal Bank, a leading private sector Bank, launches its latest integrated marketing campaign titled, Savings Ki Vidya, to prime up its deposit books. The new campaign 'Savings ki Vidya', featuring acclaimed actress and brand ambassador Vidya Balan in a refreshing new role, carves out a Category space in the Consumer's mind by setting

lationships create lasting value. It

up a refreshing narrative for sav-

ings aka deposit mobilization. The campaign elevates the Rishta Aap Se Hai, Sirf App Se NahiR storyline, reinforcing that when it comes to smart saving, great service and meaningful re-

captures slice-of-life moments, where "it skips our mind," and someone who loves us nudges us to save smart in each of those moments. The campaign stars the versa-

tile Vidya Balan, who brings her

signature authenticity, charm and wit to guide her friends toward smart saving choices. The humour in the campaign cuts across demographics and geographies. The unambiguous takeaway is, all good things begin with savings, the inception of which is in a "Rishta" with Federal Bank. "Savings Ki Vidya, shifts the

narrative to long-term relationships with Federal Bank, which is known for its great service. Opening a savings account with us is the beginning of all things you may want to do thereafter. The campaign steps aside from tactical conversations around product features or interest rates

and owns the "act of saving" This allows for an origami kind of a model, where at different points in time, sprint runs of specific aspects of savings/current account or card features or interest rates for specific segments can be amped up. You simply can't miss "The Vidya" for a moment in this warm, witty, and winning narrative. The campaign is a tributary to Federal Bank's core essence, 'Rishta Aap Se Hai, Sirf App Se NahiR', and reflects on the strength of the Bank's team and their ability to deliver service excellence - that's the calling card to opening accounts with the Bank

Business activity in India surges to 13-month high in May: HSBC Composite PMI

NEW DELHI: The HSBC Flash India Composite Output Index – which measures the month-on-month change in the combined output of India's manufacturing and service sectors – on Thursday reported robust business activity in May in the country, climbing to a



activity. "The increase was the 13-month high of 61.2, com- most pronounced since April momentum in the man-

according to a HSBC Flash India PMI note. The HSBC Flash India Manufacturing PMI was little changed from April's reading of 58.2. At 58.3 in May, the latest figure was consistent with a sharp improvement in the health of the sector.

Private sector growth in India moved up a gear during May, among manufacturing firms pared with 59.7 in the previous 2024. There was a mild loss of boosted by an acceleration in remains robust, despite a mareconomy, Strong

Modi government. Conse-

quently, Apple commenced

its operations in India. Cur-

rently, Apple manufactures

products at three locations

in India: two in Tamil Nadu

and one in Karnataka. Indian

company Tata Electronics of-

ficially acquired Wistron and

Pegatron, initiating produc-

tion for Apple, while Taiwan's

Foxconn had already been

operating in Tamil Nadu.

Additionally, there is a pro-

posal underway to establish a

new unit on 300 acres of land

pansions in business activity and employment. There was also an improvement in business

"India's flash PMI indicate another month of strong economic performance. Growth in production and new orders ginal cooling from t e rates of

confidence for the first time since January, said the HSBC. mentioned.

NEW DELHI: Despite weathering effects precipitated by global upheavals, Indian economy stays largely resilient and is projected SB to clock a GDP growth around 6.4-6.5 per cent in Q4 FY25, an

> To estimate GDP statistically, the State Bank of India's Economic Research Department has built a 'Nowcasting Model' with 36 high frequency indicators associated with industry activity, service activity, and global economy. The model uses the dynamic factor model to estimate the common or representative or latent factor of all the high frequency indicators from Q4of FY13 to Q2 of FY23.

"As per our 'Nowcasting Model', the forecasted GDP growth for Q4 FY25 should come around 6.4-6.5 per cent, " said Dr Soumya Kanti Ghosh, Group Chief Economic Advisor, SBI. Assuming there are no major revisions in Q1 to Q3 estimates in the upcoming data release by NSO, "we expect FY25 GDP to stand at 6.3 per cent, " Ghosh

The India Meteorological Department (IMD) has said the southwest monsoon is likely to arrive in Kerala within the next four to five days - well ahead of to have a significant impact on to the RBI, in this scenario, the its normal onset date of June 1 At 61.2 in May, the HSBC ufacturing industry but service influxes of new business, both increase observed in April," said If the monsoon arrives in Kerala as anticipated, it would mark the earliest onset over main-

India's GDP growth in Q4 FY25 to remain robust around 6.4-6.5 pc: SBI



Market interventions by the

RBI reached their peak in De-

cember 2024, when the central bank sold USD 69.05 billion in

foreign currency, representing

the highest monthly total in

The second half of the finan-

cial year proved particularly challenging, with the RBI sell-

ing USD 291.03 billion during

this period, accounting for 73

percent of total annual gross

Market concerns over an-

ticipated protectionist trade

policies under the Trump ad-

ministration contributed to

the rupee reaching an all-time

low of 87.95 per dollar in early

The currency defence opera-

tions came at considerable cost

to India's foreign exchange

reserves, which declined by

approximately USD 80 billion

between late September 2024

February 2025.

its history.

sales.

it began on May 23. "India is targeting 354.64 million tonnes of foodgrain production in the 2025-26 crop year starting July on the forecast of better monsoon rains. In the current 2024-25 crop year, the government had set a target of 341.55 million tonnes of foodgrain production (so far: 332.3 million tonnes), the SBI report mentioned.

land India since 2009, when

SBI report said on Wednesday.

driven large gains from dollar Index showcased a sharp rate providers reported the fastest from domestic and international Pranjul Bhandari, Chief India of expansion in private sector rise in output in 14 months," markets, induced quicker ex- Economist at HSBC.

IMF, global growth is projected to drop to 2.8 per cent in 2025 and 3 per cent in 2026.

global economic activity

agreement with the UK points to a strengthening of bilateral trade linkages.

Apple's Exit and Its Economic Implications for India

DR P S VOHRA



significant rise in the interof the Indian economy: advisnot substantially expand its Consequently, the American production in India. Fol- tariff rate on Chinese goods lowing this pronouncement, decreased from 145% to 30%, considerable confusion has while the Chinese tariff rate emerged within the Indian in- on American goods dropped dustrial sector and society, as from 110% to just 10%. In there was a mutual consensus this context, should we interbetween Apple and the Indian pret that President Trump's economy that by the end of directive for Apple to limit its the June quarter of the cur- production expansion in Inrent fiscal year, approximately dia was influenced by China's over 10% of Apple's global persuasion? sales would be produced in

India. Trump's recent stateagreement. The question such a statement? Does he in India in accordance with not consider India a friend? being raised. Amidst all this, it is crucial to view the mutual agreement on tariff rates between the United States and

tion from China to India to facilitate mutual improvements in tariff policies. It is noteworthy that during his Indian second term, President Trump society consistently astonished the is increasingly perceiving a world with his tariff policies. Adhering to the 'America ference of American Presi- First' policy, he initially tardent Trump. Initially, on geted China, imposing a 145% the evening of May 10, he tax on imports from China. announced a ceasefire be- In retaliation, China levied tween India and Pakistan a 110% tax on American imon social media platforms. ports. However, on May 12, Two days later, he issued a Trump appeared to reverse his peculiar statement that could stance, and an agreement was potentially impede the growth reached between the Presidents of the United States and ing that Apple Inc. should China to reduce tariff rates.

However, Apple Inc. has not yet issued any official ment now casts doubt on this statement regarding this development, indicating whether arises: why did Trump make it will reduce its production President Trump's directive. Numerous such questions are Nonetheless, there is a palpable apprehension that the Indian economy is increasingly becoming ensnared in Trump's policy maneuvers. China on May 12 as a signifi- Trump did not stop at Apple's cant diplomatic development. statement; subsequently, he This suggests that Trump may claimed that India had prohave covertly assured China posed a 0% tax on American PLI scheme for electronic that for every four products approximately 18-20% of that Apple would not relocate imports. Although India's products introduced by the manufactured in China sold in Apple's production now oc-



Foreign Minister, Jaishankar, promptly refuted this claim, it remains true that, similar to the tariff rate agreement between the United States and China, discussions between India and the United States are also proposed. In these discussions, will India be able to persuade the United States regarding its stance on tariff rates? Can India convince President Trump to reconsider his statement concerning Apple? These questions are currently entangling both Indian politics and the economy.

It is imperative to clarify that the essence of Trump's recent statement regarding Apple does not imply that Apple is ceasing its operations in India.

In 2017, when the 'Make in India' initiative was prioritized within the Indian economy and proposed as a visionary project aiming for significant advancements in the manufacturing sector, Apple was encouraged by various tax exemptions and numerous other incentives under the the U.S., one product manufactured in India is sold.

Established in 1976 in California, USA, Apple Inc. is currently among the top three largest global brands. Presently, approximately 164,000 employees work for the company. Apple's current networth exceeds \$3 trillion, while India's GDP is approximately \$4 trillion. This statistic underscores the necessity of having companies like Apple to provide global recognition to India's domestic market. Although India's domestic market already holds a significant share in Apple's global profits, which Apple itself would be reluctant to forgo. According to some reports, the testing unit for the iPhone 17, Apple's latest product, was to be transferred to India so that by the end of the June guarter or around the upcoming Diwali, 15% of it could be produced in India. However, behind the scenes, China refused to send that

testing unit to India. along the Yamuna Express-Apple entered China way in North India, aimed at expanding Apple's producaround the year 2000 when tion. Following Trump's re-China's economy was undercent statement, it is plausible going significant transformathat Apple may immediately tion. At that time, Apple was halt the expansion of its new not receiving substantial enunits. It is also essential to couragement to expand in clarify that, although Apple the U.S., and due to the inis an American company, its centives provided in China, largest production occurs in it considered expanding its China, followed by India. In business there. Factors such the current scenario, the ratio as reduced tax rates, financial of Apple's mobile and laptop support, land availability, and sales in the American domesa large workforce available tic market is 4:1, meaning at low costs contributed to

curring in China. However,

it is important to remember that the COVID-19 pandemic originated in China, which suffered the most globally and experienced prolonged 100% lockdowns. Another aspect is that China's economy has established a strong foothold in the American domestic market, diminishing America's global position compared to China as opposed to other countries. In this context, when Trump began his second term, it was anticipated that he would target China. This can also be understood as Apple planning to transfer 50% of its production from China to the Indian market due to this agreement. However, amidst all this, Trump's reversal has positioned the Indian economy as an innocent party caught in the economic diplomacy trap between the U.S. and China, with no clear path currently visible to extricate itself.

In conclusion, if Apple does not proceed with its proposed production expansion in India, it will have several adverse effects on the Indian economy in the future. Primarily, it will diminish the global reputation of India's 'Make in India' project. The lack of expansion by Apple will also reduce employment opportunities for Indian youth, and the dream of the Indian economy reaching the third position in the GDP race will be further delayed.

Dr. P.S. Vohra is a Writer, Columnist and Financial Thinker.Views are personal

UN report sees India as bright spot amid global slowdown

NEW DELHI: At a time when the global economy is facing what the United Nations calls a "precarious moment", India has emerged as a rare bright spot.

The UN's mid-year update of the World Economic Situation and Prospects projects India's growth at 6.3 per cent in the current fiscal year, the highest among large economies. This momentum is expected to continue into 2026, with growth estimated at 6.4 per cent.

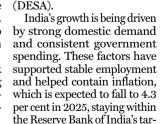
In contrast, the global outlook remains subdued amid rising trade tensions, policy uncertainty, and a decline in crossborder investments.

Global economic growth is now projected to slow to 2.4 per cent in 2025, down from 2.9 per cent in 2024, and 0.4 percentage points below the January forecast, the report states.

Amid global headwinds, India stands out not just for its headline growth figures but for the depth and breadth of its progress, from buoyant capital markets and robust manufacturing to record-breaking exports and a fast-expanding defence sector. These gains are rooted in sound policy choices, strong domestic demand and growing global confidence in India's economic trajectory.

The report released in mid-2025 updates the earlier World Economic Situation and Prospects 2025, which came out on January 9, 2025. It is prepared by the Global Economic Monitoring Branch within the Economic Analysis and Policy Division of UN's Department of Economic and Social Affairs





get range

Financial markets are also reflecting this optimism. Stock indices have shown solid gains, backed by sustained investor confidence. Manufacturing activity is picking up, helped by favourable policies and resilient external demand. Exports, especially in strategic areas like defence production, are expanding steadily. Together, these indicators show that India's economy is not only holding firm but also making headway in an uncertain global environment.

India's capital markets have played a key role in driving economic growth. By channelling domestic savings into investments, they have strengthened the financial system. As of December 2024, the stock market hit record highs. It outperformed many emerging markets despite geopolitical tensions and domestic uncertainties.



INTERNATIONAL

India Likely to ask for More Security for Diplomats after 2 Israeli Staffers Killed in US

NEW DELHI: In the wake of killing of two Israeli embassy staffers in the US capital, India is expected to urge US authorities to ramp up security for its diplomats and embassy in Washington D.C., top sources said.

"The security of our diplomats is a sensitive matter. We are having a close look at the issue after what happened to the two Israeli embassy officials," one source said. The matter has gained urgency as an all-party delegation led by Congress MP Shashi Tharoor is set to visit Washington in the first week of June, and Khalistani separatists have levelled threats against the team, they added. The all-party delegation is going to the US as part of New Delhi's global outreach to highlight its new approach towards terrorism sponsored by Pakistan and to



explain the rationale behind Operation Sindoor, which targeted terrorist infrastructure in territories controlled by Islamabad. External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar condemned the killing of the Israeli diplomats in a social media post. "Our thoughts and prayers

are with their families and

TOKYO: The Indian all-party

parliamentary delegation led by

Janata Dal (United) MP Sanjay

Jha interacted with the Japan-

League in Tokyo on Friday, con-

The Indian delegation also

held a meeting with Fukushiro

Nukaga, Speaker of the House

of Representatives of Japan,

continuing with the momentum

of Nukaga's recent visit to India,

during which he voiced Japan's

colleagues. The perpetrators must be brought to justice," he said. The victims, a male and a female staff member of the Israeli Embassy in Washington, were fatally shot by an unidentified assailant as they exited the Capital Jewish Museum on

Wednesday night (local time). US Homeland Security con-

has been taken into custody. Currently visiting Denmark, EAM Jaishankar took to X to convey India's solidarity with Israel and called for swift justice. Asked about the killings at a weekly media briefing, External Affairs Ministry Spokesperson Randhir Jaiswal said: "This is deeply shocking. We condemn the attack ... Those responsible for this heinous act must be brought to justice. Safety and security of diplomatic staff is paramount." Israeli embassy staffers Yaron Lischinsky and Sarah Lynn Milgrim were shot dead by a man outside a Jewish museum in Washington D.C. on Wednesday evening, according

firmed the deaths with authori-

ties, saying that the lone suspect

to police The suspect, Elias Rodriguez, shouted "Free, free Palestine" after he was arrested.

US House of Representatives passes sweeping tax-cut bill amid warning from budget group

WASHINGTON: The Republican-controlled US House of Representatives has narrowly passed a sweeping tax and spending bill, despite prior warnings from budget groups that the legislation would sig-nificantly increase federal debt. The bill was approved by a vote of 215 to 214, Xinhua news

agency reported. All Democratic lawmakers and two Republican lawmakers

voted against it, while one Republican lawmaker voted "present, " neither for nor against the bill. The bill extends the corporate and individual tax cuts enacted

during US President Donald Trump's first term in 2017, while adding new tax breaks for tips, overtime and car loans.

It also increases defence spending and allocates additional funds for deporting immigrants.



Additionally, the bill re-Social. peals many green energy policies championed by former US President Joe Biden and raises the eligibility thresholds for low-income individuals to access healthcare and food assistance programs, in an attempt to reduce federal expenditures. The bill is sent to the Repub-

lican-controlled Senate, where will likely face modifications. "THE ONE, BIG, BEAUTI-FUL BILL has PASSED the

House of Representatives! This ment on Wednesday.

Meanwhile, budget groups have expressed deep concern. "The House's reconciliation framework has been an insult to fiscal responsibility, adding more than \$3 trillion to the debt and setting up a massive

cliff of tax cuts and spending expirations that could cost trillions more to extend, " Maya MacGuineas, President of the Committee for a Responsible Federal Budget, said in a state-

India, UN chief voice concern over maritime terrorism, piracy



UNITED NATIONS: Countering terrorism on the seas and ensuring maritime safety are central to India's national security and economic interests, India's Permanent Representative P Harish said.

"India views maritime security and countering terrorism as central to its national security and economic interests, Harish said. But "India's maritime security strategy is broad and multifaceted", he said, as it takes on "both traditional threats from state actors and nontraditional threats' from terrorism, piracy, hybrid threats, smuggling, human trafficking, and illegal fishing.

The threats from terrorism and piracy were of concern also for others who spoke at the Security Council open debate on strengthening maritime security. Secretary-General Antonio Guterres said no country is spared from the scourges "from piracy, armed robbery, trafficking and organised crime, to destructive acts against shipping, offshore installations and critical infrastructure, to terrorism in the maritime domain".

"And the problem is getting worse", he warned. Presiding over the session, Kyriakos Mitsotakis, the prime minister of Greece, which holds the Council presidency this month, sounded a similar warning about "asymmetrical maritime threats, such as smuggling, terrorism, piracy, but also hybrid attacks which equally affect ships, connections, but also ports". Harish said, "India's maritime security strategy focuses on strong surveillance, effective coordination, and quick response capabilities to protect its long coastline and sea routes". At the same time, he said, New Delhi's "approach balances robust defence capabilities, regional diplomacy, international cooperation and domestic infrastructure

development". He said it is underpinned by Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vision of MAHASAGAR an acronym for Mutual and Holistic Advancement for Security and Growth Across Regions, which also happens to be indi for Ocean. T safety and cooperation in the seas and can be applied globally, he said. As an example, he cited the Indian Navy's response to shipping attacks and piracy in the Western Arabian Sea, where it deployed more than 35 ships responded to 30 incidents, and carried out more than 1,000 boarding operations.

Cancer touches us all, says Joe Biden after being to India in Fight Against Terrorism diagnosed with 'aggressive' form of disease



WASHINGTON: Former US President Joe Biden on May 19 released his first statement hours after his office announced that he has been diagnosed with a relatively aggressive form of prostate cancer.

"Cancer touches us all. Like so many of you, Jill and I have learned that we are strongest in the broken places. Thank you for lifting us up with love and support, "wrote the 82-year-old in a social media post while sharing a picture with wife.

Biden's office stated on Sunday that the former President was last week seen for a new finding of a prostate nodule after experiencing increasing urinary symptoms.

"On Friday, he was diagnosed with prostate cancer, characterised by a Gleason score of 9 (grade Group 5) with metastasis to the bone. While this represents a more aggressive form of the disease, the cancer appears to be hormone-sensitive, which allows for effective management, "the statement went on

viving s

terrorism



Japan Reaffirms Unwavering Support

in its fight against terrorism. terrorism. Nukaga reiterated his support for India's unified "All-Party Delegation from India met with Fukushiro Nunational resolve to combat terrorism," the Embassy of India kaga, Speaker of the House of Representatives of Japan, buildin Japan posted on X. ing on the momentum of Mr.

Earlier in the day, the Indian

Japan, and Shinako Tsuchiya, the Director General of the International Bureau, Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), reiterating India's strong resolve to fight every form of terrorism. The delegation also met Yasuhiro Hanashi, Acting Chair-

person of the Research Committee on Counter-terrorism of the Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) and Former Minister of Justice, highlighting India's unified and determined stance against terrorism in all its forms. Both sides reiterated their zero-tolerance approach to terrorism.

Furthermore, the delegation actively engaged with the Diplomatic Corps in Tokyo at the Indian Embassy, reaffirming India's steadfast commitment to combating terrorism.

President Volodvmvr Zelensky in Turkey last week, the Russian leader did not attend. Trump, who was on a tour of West Asia at the time, had signalled he might visit the summit but did not make the trip either.

rect talks between Russia and

EAM Jaishankar meets Danish PM, discusses green strategic partnership & anti-terror cooperation

Frederiksen in Copenhagen, conveying Prime Minister Narendra Modi's personal greetings and reaffirming India's commitment to deepen its Green Strategic Partnership with Denmark.

Taking to X, EAM Jaishankar wrote, "Thank PM Mette Frederiksen for warmly receiving me in Copenhagen this evening. Conveyed the personal greetings of PM Narendra Modi. Thank Denmark for its solidarity and support in combatting terrorism. Value PM Frederiksen's guidance to take forward our Green Strategic Partnership and widen the canvas of our cooperation.

The meeting held on Tuesday evening, comes ahead of the 3rd India-Nordic Summit, which is scheduled to take place later this year in Norway, which PM Modi was initially expected to attend, but changes in schedule led to Jaishankar representing India

scussed regional and global "The President of the United issues of mutual concern, including counter-terrorism collaboration.

India and Denmark share a unique diplomatic framework, the Green Strategic Partnership, launched in 2020, which stands as India's only such partnership globally

It has become a cornerstone of bilateral relations, with both countries focusing on sustainable development, renewable energy, water management, and climate action.

Earlier in April, PM Modi had a phone conversation During the meeting, Jais- with PM Frederiksen, during hankar and Frederiksen also which both leaders emphasised the growing scope of bilateral cooperation. "Glad to speak with PM Mette Frederiksen today. Reaffirmed our strong support for the India-Denmark Green Strategic Partnership and enhancing cooperation across sectors for the benefit of our people, " PM Modi posted on X following the call.

unwavering support for India support for India's fight against Former Defence Minister of

Very productive exchange: Prez Putin on talks with Donald Trump

Nukaga's recent visit to India.

where he expressed Japan's full

MOSCOW: Russian President Vladimir Putin on Monday described his two-hour-long phone conversation with former US President Donald Trump as "substantive" and "productive, " raising fresh hopes for a potential breakthrough in the prolonged Russia-Ukraine conflict.

The call, which focused on tions, marks a significant diplomatic development in the three-year-long war. "This conversation has effectively taken place and lasted more than two hours. I would like to emphasise that it was both substantive and quite candid. Overall, I believe it was a very productive exchange, "



Putin expressed gratitude to Trump for the United States' support in helping restart di-

COPENHAGEN: External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar, currently on an official visit to Denmark, met Danish Prime Minister Mette

"The President and his family are reviewing treatment options with his physicians, "it added.

Biden was the oldest US President when he left office earlier this year, making way for President Donald Trump to return to the White House for a second term, defeating Vice-President Kamala Harris.



Putin told the media following and Kviv.

While discussions between the conversation. The talks come amid rethe Russian and Ukrainian sides newed efforts by the United were initially expected to resume States to facilitate direct nethrough a high-level meeting gotiations between Moscow between Putin and Ukrainian

peace, "he said.

States shared his position on the cessation of hostilities and the prospects for a ceasefire. For my part, I noted that Russia also supports a peaceful settlement of the Ukraine crisis. What we need now is to identify the most effective ways towards achieving

Denmark has expressed consistent support for India's position on global terrorism, a topic that has gained renewed urgency following recent security developments in South Asia.

POPE SCRIPTS A PEACE ROLE Trump-Putin Talks May End Russia-Ukraine War, Vatican May Help in Negotiations

GOPAL **MISRA**



Putin, the President of Russian Federation, for ending pected to end the unnecessary fratricide between the two powerful countries having close historical, religious and might soon begin negotiations peace. in the Vatican.

Trump has endorsed that should directly negotiate under the peace initiative of peace; and in this effort for the Vatican, it might also end significant role.

The talks between the two top leaders of the world are main difference between Roexpected to end the three- man Catholicism and Russian year old Russian aggression Orthodoxy could be traced to against Ukraine, which had their understanding of the begun on 24 February 2022. Earlier, Russia had annexed Crimea in 2014, a territory authority, while Orthodox gifted by the USSR in 1954 Christians believe in the prito Ukraine. It was done un- macy of Bible and tradition. der the leadership of Nikita Interestingly, Roman Catholic

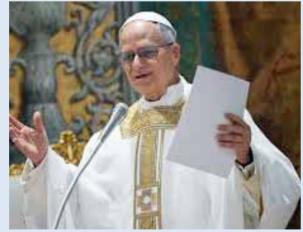
fight and supreme sacrifices against the German invasion. During the ongoing con-

flict, it is estimated that Russian troops have occupied 20 hour percent of the Ukrainian terd e - ritories. Eight million Ukraitailed discus- nians have been internally sions between US President displaced and more than 8.2 Donald Trump and Vladimir million have taken refuge in other European countries.

Earlier, Pope Leo XIV, the ongoing conflict between the newly elected leader of Ukraine and Russia are ex- the Catholic Church, had expressed interest in hosting peace talks. Ukrainian President, Volodymyr Zelenskyy, had met Pope Leo XIV after deep social ties. The leaders of the pontiff's inaugural mass the two estranged neighbours for his kind intervention for

An Effort for Christian **Unity :** It is hoped that if Ukrainians and Russians the peace could be arrived at peace the Pope may play a the petty differences between the two powerful religious

the statistics provided by the cults. It may be noted that the Holy See) and about 220 million baptized members of the Eastern Orthodox Church. In the latter, Russian Orthodox Church is the largest papacy. Roman Catholics beautocephalous (self-governed) lieve in the Pope's supreme church, which comprises over 112 million members worldwide, thus being second Church, in terms of numbers Khrushchev, First Secretary masses are primarily in Latin of followers. It is being apof the USSR, who had decided or local language, Orthodox prehended that the Ukrai-



Old Church Slavonic. How- Catholic cult more suitable for ever, in recent years, the them to disconnect with the Ukrainian Orthodox Church Russian Orthodox Church.

has discontinued its ties with Trump's Optimism: It the Russian Orthodox Church. goes to the credit of Trump Currently, there are about that as soon as he learned that 1.34 billion baptized Catho-Putin would not be coming lics worldwide (according to to Turkey, he postponed his visit to the country, where under the US supervision of the peace talks were taking place last week. He, however, did not lose his sense of optimism about the prospect for peace, posting on social media that the combatants would "immediately start" negotiations for a ceasefire and an end to

to honour Ukrainians for their Church conducts prayers in nians might find the Roman only said that his country is

ready to work with Ukraine to craft a "memorandum on a possible future peace agreement", but the two-hour talks between the two leaders have paved the initial road map for peace.

Meanwhile, there are doubts that Putin's talks about memorandums and a "possible future" of peace does not seem to be the basis for a solid ground on which lasting deals could be quickly built.

of State Marco Rubio stated before the media in Rome on May 17 that the Russia and Ukraine might soon begin at

negotiations for peace negotiations by taking up the Holy Seer's long standing offer after Pope Leo XIV vowed to personally make "every effort" to help in ending the war. Rubio also had a detailed discussion with Cardinal Matteo, the Vatican point man on Ukraine, Rubio said that he would be discussing potential ways the Vatican could help, "the status of the talks, the up-dates and the path forward."

Gopal Misra has been associated with national and international media. His books on journalism and geo-politics have been well-appreciated. Views are personal.

Mexican Navy ship collides with Brooklyn Bridge, two dead



NEW YORK: A Mexican Navy training vessel, the Cuauhtemoc, collided with the iconic Brooklyn Bridge during a ceremonial goodwill tour along the East River resulting in two fatalities and left at least 19 others injured, including two in critical condition, according to official statements from New York City Mavor Eric Adams.

The Cuauhtemoc, a 297-foot-long ship known for its majestic presence and towering masts, was carrying 277 individuals, many of them naval cadets, as it sailed beneath the historic bridge. The vessel was adorned with lights and flags as part of its festive visit to New York. However, tragedy struck when the ship's 147-foot-tall masts failed to clear the bridge's understructure. Videos circulating widely on social media captured the moment when the upper sections of the masts slammed into the bridge and snapped, causing parts of the structure to collapse onto the deck of the ship. Eyewitness footage shows the alarming impact and subsequent chaos on board as the masts crashed down.

Iran's President says agreement possible if US stops coercion



TEHRAN: Iran's President Masoud Pezeshkian said that reaching an agreement with the US is possible if it refrains from applying coercion on Tehran.

Pezeshkian made the remarks on Sunday, in a meeting with visiting Qatari Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Sheikh Mohammed bin Abdulrahman bin Jassim Al Thani in Tehran, according to a statement published on the website of the president's office.

"Reaching an agreement with the United States is achievable. However, making that happen requires a fundamental condition that the American side refrains from the approach of coercion, " Pezeshkian said when talking about the ongoing indirect talks between Iran and the United States.

For his part, Al Thani voiced Qatar's support for Iran and its rights, saying that pressure and

coercion had proven ineffective when dealing with Iran, "as shown by experience, "Xinhua news agency reported.

In a separate meeting with visiting Omani Foreign Minister Sayyid Badr bin Hamad bin Hamood Albusaidi in Tehran on the same day, Pezeshkian praised Oman's "committed and constructive" role in hosting the indirect talks between Tehran and Washington, according to another statement from Pezeshkian's office. Pezeshkian expressed hope that the talks would lead to a fair agreement that would guarantee sustain-

able stability in West Asia. Facilitated by Oman, the Iranian and US delegations have so far held four rounds of indirect talks on Tehran's nuclear program and the lifting of Washington's sanctions since April 12, three in the Omani capital Muscat and one in Italy's Rome.

only to the Roman Catholic the war. Initially, this sentiment appeared to be somewhat at odds with the Russian view. Putin

Meanwhile, U.S. Secretary

Vatican for the forthcoming

POTPOURRI

Talking Points

Narvijay Yadav

In India, camera spying through hacked apps threatens smartphone users, privacy. DIY fixes are rising, but scalable, affordable solutions are urgent as tech giants overlook built-in protections and user safety.

As digital life deepens, basic whether users even realize they've left the door open.

Tara Nair's fingers hovhad exposed vulnerabilities in popular apps, allowing hackers to activate front-facing cameras without user consent. As an investigative journalist, Tara knew India's 1 billion smartphone users were at risk, their private moments potentially exposed. Her phone, perched on her desk, felt like an intruder. She taped over its shield against an unseen eye.

Tara's investigation revealed a growing privacy She pitched her findings to crisis. With 70% of Indians a startup in Pune, urging owning smartphones and them to develop affordable cybercrime surging 40% annually, camera spying was launched "CamSafe," a Rs 150 eras and offices mandating no longer a distant threat. A sticker pack with reusable tape during meetings. Still,

Aishwarya Rai makes for a True Indian Beauty in an legant Saree at



MUMBAI: Actress Aishwarya Rai Bachchan has been the face of true Indian beauty internationally for decades now. Going back to her roots, the former Miss World decided to walk the Cannes red carpet this year as a perfect Indian married woman in saree and sindoor.

n an age where smart- Colaba café owner told her of phones rarely leave our a customer whose intimate hands, a silent threat video call was hacked via a grows - unauthorized rogue app, sold on the dark camera access. Across India, web. A Delhi activist shared millions of people carry de- fears of state surveillance, vices that could be spying on and her phone camera was a them, without a single click. potential spy during sensitive meetings. Tara's readers, from privacy is no longer guar- Bengaluru techies to rural anteed. The question isn't students, echoed the same diverse phone models. Sold if someone's watching, but worry; their phones were betraying them.

The market response was sluggish. Premium phone ered over her smartphone, cases with sliding camera covthe Mumbai newsroom's buzz ers cost Rs 1500 to Rs 3000. fading as she read the leaked which is unaffordable for most report. A cybersecurity firm of India's middle class. Tech giants prioritized flagship features over privacy addons, leaving users like Tara to rely on *jugaad*, DIY solutions. She cut opaque stickers from micro-economies. label sheets, sharing the trick with friends. Others used nail polish or electrical tape, costing Rs 10 to Rs 50, but these were clumsy, leaving residue or blocking sensors. Social camera that night, a makeshift media buzzed with hacks, yet no scalable solution emerged.

Tara saw an opportunity.





sliders, tailored for India's at kirana stores and online, CamSafe tapped into the 70% of users concerned about surveillance, per 2023 surveys. Competitors followed, offering Rs 500 cases with built-in covers and Rs 100 plastic clip-ons, democratizing privacy. Mumbai's accessory markets, like Heera Panna, buzzed with vendors hawking these gadgets, creating

The economic impact was notable. By 2028, India's privacy product market will be fueled by camera covers, growing to Rs 2 billion, employing designers and retailers. Small businesses will thrive, but big brands may lag, their Rs 20,000 phones lacking native camera shields. Tara's articles sparked a privacy movement, with schools camera-hiding products. They teaching teens to cover cam-

she worried. Cameras were just one vulnerability; microphones and apps posed equal threats. As she tapped her phone, Tara knew affordable solutions were a start, but vigilance was the true shield.

Points to Ponder:

Affordable camera covers like stickers, clip-ons, or budget cases are vital, but smartphone privacy demands more to keep the users' personal lives safe and private. Users must disable unused app permissions, update software regularly, use antivirus apps for further safety, and cover microphones with dummy plugs. Encrypt data, avoid risky downloads, and advocate for phones with built-in privacy features to safeguard India's digital future are other safety precautions.

> The author is a senior journalist and columnist, views are personal.

Giani Raghubir Singh Head Priest sits behind the Guru Granth Sahib (Sikh's Holy book) during a display of Sikhism's symbolic items on the occasion of the Miri Piri Divas, at Sri Harmandir Sahib on Tuesday, May 20, 2025. PHOTO-PRABHJOT GILL

'Elevated' hitmaker Shubh announces his 'The Supreme Tour'

MUMBAI: Punjabi music artist Shubh has announced his inaugural headline arena tour across North America which is titled as "The Supreme Tour", which he said represents a dream.

Shubh said: "Bringing my live show to the North American circuit and connecting with my fans in real time is a source of immense excitement. This tour represents a dream realized, and I eagerly anticipate sharing my passion and music with my global fanbase and taking Punjab to the world."

The tour is in collaboration with global events promoter Live Nation. The 4-city run titled 'The Supreme Tour' will kick off in August in Oakland, making stops in Vancouver and Toronto before wrapping up in

September in New Jersey. Following these initial dates, additional announcements will be made for arena shows in Dubai and the United King-

dom, and possibly even India amongst others. The 32-track with the tour set to conclude in well curated setlist will also

early 2026. Shubh is known for his signature sound, a captivating blend of traditional Punjabi folk elements with the cuttingedge sensibilities of hip-hop and R& B, has resonated deeply with audiences worldwide.

Audiences can anticipate a dynamic and immersive live experience, showcasing the artist's chartbusters such as 'Cheques', 'One Love', 'We Rollin', 'King Shit', 'Elevated', 'You And Me', 'Still Rollin', 'Baller, 'No Love'

feature exclusive, unreleased material and potential for surprise guest appearances. The 28-year-

old Punjabi sensation is based in Canada. He rose to mainstream in 2021 with his single 'We Rollin".

He released his debut album 'Still Rollin' in 2023. In January 2025, Shubh unveiled 'Sicario', a diverse and ambitious 10-track project showcasing his artistic range which debuted at No. 24 on the Billboard Canadian Albums chart. It features tracks like 'Buckle Up', 'Reckless', 'Aura', 'Bars' and 'Fell For You'. Following the success of 'Sicario', Shubh released 'Supreme' in April 2025. The single, which acts as a bold and unapologetic anthem, debuted on the Billboard Canadian Hot 100 chart.

Sushmita Sen celebrates 31st anniversary of 'India's first ever victory at Miss Universe'

MUMBAI: Actress and former beauty queen Sushmita Sen celebrated 31 years since her historic Miss Universe win, which made her the first Indian woman to be crowned Miss Universe on May 21, 1994, in Manila, Philippines.

Sushmita took to Instagram to share a nostalgic series of photos from the iconic moment she was crowned Miss Universe, including stunning shots from the pageant and her proudly

posing with the crown.

introduced an 18yr old Indian



"Happy 31st Anniversary of sUniverse1994 #India @mis-India's first ever victory at Miss suniverse" Universe!!! To have the honour After winning the crown,

She wrote: "21st May 1994 of representing my country, I Sushmita made her debut in Manila. A historical win that will proudly cherish forever!!!" Hindi cinema with "Dastak", a

Kajol sends birthday love to Suhana Khan, predicts a 'big year' ahead



MUMBAI: Actress Kajo took to social media on Thursday to extend a warm birthday wish to Suhana Khan, daughter of Shah <u>Rukh Kh</u>an.

In her heartfelt message, Kajol hinted at exciting times

ahead for Suhana, calling 2025 a "big year" for the young actress. Showering Suhana with love on her special day, Kajol posted a radiant selfie of her, writing, "Happy Happy birthday@ suhanakhan2... I know this year is gonna be a big one for you." In the image shared on the 'Dilwale' actress' Instagram stories, Suhana Khan could be seen sitting and posing, looking at the

Kajol shares a close bond with Shah Rukh Khan, her

longtime co-star with whom

she has delivered several

iconic blockbusters over the

years. Their on-screen chem-istry is legendary, and off-screen too, their friendship

remains strong. Together, they have delivered several

beloved blockbuster films

beloved blockbuster films such as, 'Baazigar, ' 'Dil-wale Dulhania Le Jayenge, ''Karan Arjun', 'Kuch Kuch Hota Hai', 'Kabhi Khushi Kabhie Gham, ' 'My Name is Khan, ' and 'Dilwale.'Kajol

also shares a warm rapport with Shah Rukh's children, Suhana and Aryan Khan,

often expressing her affec-

tion and support for them

during milestones and spe-

At public gatherings and industry events, the 'Do Patti'

actress is often seen warmly greeting Shah Rukh Khan's

amily, showcasing the deep bond she shares with them. Whether it's exchanging

smiles with Gauri Khan or

sharing a warm moment

with Suhana and Aryan, Kajol's interactions reflect the long-standing friendship

and mutual respect between the two families. On May 22, Suhana Khan

celebrated her 25th birthday,

receiving heartfelt wishes

from close friends and mem-bers of the film industry. Her

best friends Ananya Panday

and Shanaya Kapoor were

among the first to shower her

with love on social media.

cial occasions.

camera

everyone stunned as she appeared in a classic ivory nandloom saree with golden embellishment, which she paired with a matching full sleeves blouse, and a drape style dupatta. Aish matched the saree with a red chock er, accompanying it with a stunning ruby neckpiece and matching earrings. We could also see a complimentary ring in her hand as she waved at the cameras on the red carpet. She was seen wearing a dark lipstick with a red tint, along with some light blush, eyeshadow, and a thick eyeliner. Aishwarya kept her hair open, with a thick layer of sindoor in the parting. Designer Manish Malhotra shared some pictures of Aish from Cannes on his Instagram handle and wrote, "The OG Indian Queen of Cannes @aishwaryaraibachchan_arb embraces Classic White Handloom in a handwoven kadwa ivory Handloom Banarasi saree with a handwoven tissue drape and imperial heirloom of rubies from @ manishmalhotrajewellery #mymmsaree." With her latest appearances, Aishwarya has successfully paid tribute to her Indian roots. The "Dhoom 2" actress has managed to set trends with her Cannes appearances over the years. Aishwarya made her 22nd appearance at the film festival as the global ambassador for Loreal Paris. She made her Cannes debut in 2002 when Sanjay Leela Bhansali's "Devdas", co-starring Shah Rukh Khan and Madhuri Dixit premiered at the festival. While Aishwarya has received a lot of praise for some of her looks at the event, in the last few years she has also been subjected to a lot of criticism for her choice of attire.

3 FIRs Registered, 921 MTP Kits Seized In Past Week Across State

hailstorms, in Amritsar on Thursday, May 22, 2025.

GULSHAN KUMAR Chandigarh

The weekly meeting of the State Task Force (STF) for Improving Sex Ratio in Haryana was held under the chairmanship of Additional Chief Secretary, Health and Family Welfare, Sudhir Rajpal here today. The meeting focused on intensifying efforts to curb illegal abortions and further improve the state's sex ratio under the 'Beti Bachao-Beti Padhao' campaign.

During the meeting, the Additional Chief Secretary directed officials to intensify enforcement against illegal abortion practices and take strict action against doctors found guilty of such violations, including cancellation of their licences. The meeting was informed

that in the past week (May spections had been conducted across the state over the illegal



Punjab Police personnel detain farmers as they block road traffic during a protest against state and central

governments demanding a complete loan waiver and compensation for crops damaged due to recent rain and

Haryana Cracks Down on Illegal Abortions, MTP

Licence of 2 Doctors Suspended for Violations

sale of Medical Termination of Pregnancy (MTP) kits, 25 MTP centres closed and 3 FIRs were registered. The MTP licence of a doctor in Kurukshetra and another one in Assandh, Karnal has been suspended for malpractices and violation of guidelines. In addition, 2 shops had been sealed for illegal practices and 921 MTP kits were seized for violation of

guidelines. Legal action under the Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940 shall be launched against the offenders. The number of wholesalers selling MTP kits has been reduced from 32 to 6 within one month in Haryana. The sale trend of MTP kits has seen a significant decline in 13 districts of the state. The Additional Chief Secretary

13 to May 19, 2025), 50 in- emphasized targeting BAMS doctors and unqualified practitioners (quacks) involved in concerned.

illegal abortions. He also urged district-level officers to ensure rigorous field monitoring and data backtracking.

PHOTO-PRABHJOT GILL

The meeting was informed that in the preceding week, Haryana registered sex ratio of 922, a significant increase from the previous week, highlighting the impact of continuous efforts. To ensure universal birth registration, camps are being organized in villages and slum areas with high migrant populations.

To provide personalized support and monitoring, all pregnant women with one or more female children have been assigned an ASHA or Anganwadi Worker (AWW) as a SAHELI (companion) to counsel them and monitor their pregnancies. A record of these women and their SA-HELIs is being maintained by Civil Surgeons and their work is being monitored at the headquarter level as well. Any suspicious abortion in such cases will lead to a backtracking investigation and accountability for the SAHELI

girl to the Universe!!! Opening up a world of possibilities, highlighting the strength of hope, the power of inclusion,

the generosity of love... (sic)." She added: "To travel the world & amp; to have the privilege of meeting some of the most inspiring people...life defining for sure!!!" She went on to thank God and her parents.

Senior citizens seek justice against atrocities by alleged 'Land Mafia Operator' KULBIR SINGH KALSI

Chandigarh

The presence of land mafia in Mohali district>s Zirakpur has again come to light. Senior citizens – Bhupinder Paul Singh and Komaljit Kaur through their son Sanjit Singh Paul have issued a strong rebuttal against attempts by one Jasdev Singh and his wife Sarabjit Kaur, to use unlawful means to show 'Sunshine Gardens'

in Zirakpur as their property although the same is owned by the senior

> citizens. Saniit Singh Paul ad-

dia at Chandigarh to set the record straight. Sanjit said, "Jasdev Singh had convened a press conference to mislead the media for personal and unlawful gain, but when we also organised a press meet to bring the truth in the matter to the his press meet in a hurry. We question the cancellation, and feel that he cancelled the press the media>s pointed questions after our press meet.

said Sushmita. She also wished her "loved ones" in the Philippines. "Happy 31st also to my loved ones in the #Philippines & to you my darling @ carogomezfilm #thinkingofyouall and #celebratingyou Here's to dreams, the impossible kinds...for I know, the UNIVERSE conspires in our favour!!" "I love you guys!!! #duggadugga #yourstruly #Mis-

Psychological thriller film edited and directed by Mahesh Bhatt. The film also had Mukul Dev with Sharad Kapoor. She was then seen in films such as "Biwi No.1," "Sirf Tum" and "Filhaal ... ". Her other commercially successful films were Aankhen, Main Hoon Na and Maine Pyaar Kyun Kiya? Sushmita also featured in web series such as Aarya and Taali.

gic moment on her Instagram Stories — a throw ack photo from last year's IPL, following the Kolkata Knight Riders' big win. In the picture, Suhana is seen hugging her younger brother AbRam, while Ananya and Shanaya pose cheer-fully beside them, all donning purple 'Champions' T-shirts.

Haryana CM gives Incentive to six Filmmakers under Haryana Film Policy



Besides this, the film Dada Government is committed to Lakhmi Chand received an incentive of Rs. 1 crore, and the movie 1600 Meter was given Rs. 50.70 lakh as incentive.

Renowned actress Mita Vashisht, Actors Yashpal Sharma, Ammy Virk, Nushrmote film production in the ratt Bharuccha, Preeti Sapru, state and preserve Haryana's Sumitra Hooda, Usha Sharma, rich folk culture, the Haryana and many other artists, film-Government on Monday promakers, and people associated with the film industry graced vided incentives to six filmmakers under the Harvana the event.

> Government's aims to make Haryana India's Next Film Hub

Speaking on the occasion In a grand ceremony held Navab Singh Saini stated that on Monday, the Chief Minister gave a draft of Rs. 2 crore many films have already been each to four films selected by produced in Haryana and have the Governing Council. These been well appreciated by the films include Chhalaang, Tera public. This prompted the government to launch a clear Kya Hoga Lovely, Teri Meri Gal Ban Gayi, and Fuffad Ji. and visionary film policy for society, he remarked.

the first time. The aim is to preserve the state's rich folk culture and promote it through the medium of cinema. With single-window shooting permissions and subsidy incentives under this policy, Haryana is carving a niche for itself in the film industry, just like in other sectors. This will not only harness the creative potential of Harvana's vouth but has also begun to attract several filmmakers to the state for their ventures. The government is determined to transform Harvana into India's next film hub, said the Chief Minister.

Haryana Chief Minister appealed to filmmakers to support the effort of transforming Haryana into a hub for film production, assuring that the Haryana Government stands with them at every step.

Cinema is the most impactful medium for the younger generation, making it essential to ensure access to quality films

He emphasized that cinema is the most impactful medium for the younger generation, making it essential to ensure access to quality films. It is said that cinema may not change society directly, but good cinema can change individuals and individuals can change

Army Commander, Western Command meets Haryana CM

GULSHAN KUMAR Chandigarh

Lt. General Manoj Kumar Katiyar, General Officer Commanding-in-Chief, Western Command, called on Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini.

The Chief Minister lauded the Indian Army, particularly the Western Command, for their exemplary performance during "Operation Sindoor" in safeguarding the nation>s integrity. In response, the Army Commander expressed his gratitude to the Chief Minister and the State Administration for their unwavering support in all aspects of civil-military cooperation during the operation.



The Army Commander raised the issue of post-service employment of Agniveers. The Chief Minister informed him that the Haryana State Cabinet has approved a provision for 20% reservation for Agniveers in the recruitment of Police Constables in the Police Department. He noted that Haryana is the first future of Agniveers by ensuring personnel.

job opportunities after their military service. He added that several other decisions have also been undertaken by the state government to support and benefit Agniveers. During the meeting, the Chief Minister also

highlighted the need for opening Army Canteens in select areas that meet the required norms and criteria. The Army Commander assured him that the matter would be looked into. The Army Commander also

urged for allotment of land to the Army Welfare Housing Organization to meet the state in the country to secure the critical housing needs of Army

dressed the me-

fore, Jasdev Singh cancelled conference to avoid answering

preserving Haryana's rich folk culture & promoting filmmaking **GULSHAN KUMAR** Chandigarh In a significant move to pro-

Film Policy. Chief Minister,

Nayab Singh Saini gave the

incentive to the six filmmakers.